Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning (except Sunday) and delivered by carriers to [illegible] in Portland at 37½ cents a week Single copies 12½ cents By Mail or Express, to any part [illegible] at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months.

[illegible] and liberal terms

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the [illegible] in the Daily will be published every [illegible] morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance

All [illegible] discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two [illegible] the date printed upon the address label

OFFICE—[illegible] Washington st [illegible] one door from Front

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L P FISHER, 629 Washington St, San Francisco.

Professional Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office No. 5 Stark Street,
[illegible] North Fourth street,
[illegible] dawtf

REMOVAL.
DR. WM. H. WATKINS
has removed his Office to the
[illegible] Building, corner of Alder and First streets. dtf

[illegible] LITTLEFIELD, M. D.,
Physician and Obstetrician.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows Building, cor First and Alder Sts.
[illegible] treatment of the Diseases [illegible] Children mr11dlm

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMOEOPATHIST,
[illegible] MEDICAL [illegible] at his Office, on Fourth [illegible] the Public Square, [illegible] enables him to treat suc- [illegible] dtf

[illegible] MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
[illegible] OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon [illegible] the Public Square, [illegible] part of the City. [illegible] given on the use of [illegible] Agent. jeo18dtf

Law Cards.

[illegible] ATTORNEY'S OFFICE,
[illegible] of Front and Washington streets, PORTLAND.

JOHN C. CARTWRIGHT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
mlltf

[illegible] & UPTON, C. B. UPTON
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.
[illegible] BUILDING,
[illegible] and Alder sts, Portland, Oregon
[illegible] ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES [illegible] and give particular attention to [illegible] 6dtf

[illegible]
Attorney & Counselor-at-Law
[illegible]
[illegible] in State and United State Courts.
[illegible] No. 109 First St., Portland, Oregon, opposite [illegible] dtf

[illegible]
Attorney-at-Law,
[illegible]
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

[illegible] & LICHTENTHALER,
Attorneys-at-Law,
[illegible] OREGON.
[illegible] SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PRO[illegible] Bankruptcy. Collections promptly [illegible]

[illegible] Notary Public

[illegible] & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
[illegible] in Bankruptcy.
[illegible] Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland [illegible] attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law.
EUGENE CITY.
[illegible] English, French, German and [illegible] d2dtflp

[illegible] HOFFMAN,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW.
[illegible] 9 and 10, Carter's Building, cor. Alder and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon. dawtf

New York.

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION
AGENCY,
[illegible] SHIPPING OFFICE,
[illegible] STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.
[illegible] AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR [illegible] respectfully solicited
[illegible] Rate of Commission, 5 %.
[illegible] of Deeds for Oregon.
[illegible] McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO [illegible] Oregon. ap30dtf

[illegible] DIMON.
COMMISSION MERCHANT
FOR
Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.
[illegible] 181 PEARL ST., NEW YORK
[illegible] Ladd & Tilton, Knapp Burrell & Co [illegible] & Co., Portland R. M. Wade, Esq., Salem; [illegible] Dalles fe28dly

Victoria.

THOMAS LETT STAHLSCHMIDT
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
[illegible] WHARF STREET,
VICTORIA, B. C.
n8dtf

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS
JUST RECEIVED, FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT [illegible] and other Societies For sale at N. B. co[illegible] and Jefferson streets.
G. H. ATKINSON, Sec'y and Treas
Oregon Tract Society Depositary

Dissolution Notice
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING [illegible] Mills & Thomas in the Painting business [illegible] dissolved by mutual consent on the 15th inst. [illegible] both [illegible] to use the firm name is set [illegible] A. D. 1870. CHARLES S. MILLS, J. A. THOMAS

[illegible] for sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Stoves & Tinware.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(*Successors to A M & L M Starr*)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,

SHEET IRON GALVANIZED SHEET IRON ZINC Babbit Metal Boilers Tinned and Planished Copper Sheet Lead Force and Lift Pumps Lead and Iron Pipe Rubber Hose and Connections Hydraulic Pipe Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths Tools Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware

Importing our goods principally Direct from the East enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast

Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND S SAFES and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers and Miners' use

No. 34 Front Street,
In O S N Company s Fire-Proof Block
jan1d8ptf Portland, Oregon.

Business Cards.

H. J. STEVENSON,
(U. S DEPUTY SURVEYOR)
CITY SURVEYOR,
Surveys of all kinds in the city or at a distance Maps made, and field notes and descriptions furnished
OFFICE—Room next the Council Chamber Portland, Oregon n26dawtf

H. M'DONALD,
ARCHITECT.
VAUGHN'S BUILDING,
Corner of Front and Morrison Streets,
OFFICE—In Third Story—Rooms formerly occupied by Chas Talbot mr22d6m

E. J. BRYAN,
BUILDER & CONTRACTOR,
Cor Washington & Fourth Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
prepared to attend to all calls for work in his line and guarantees satisfaction ja10 d3m

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
HARDWARE,
53 Front St., Corner of Oak,
j6 PORTLAND OREGON tf

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
JACOB UNDERHILL & CO. AND E. A. HAWLEY & CO
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
HARDWARE!
IRON AND STEEL,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
51 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON
aug23 dlm

Life Insurance.

THE WASHINGTON
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF NEW YORK.

ORGANIZED ... 1860.
POLICIES EXEMPT FROM EXECUTION
Cash Assets, over $2,250,000
SECURELY INVESTED.
Over 12,000 Members.
PURELY MUTUAL!
Dividends paid one year from date of Policy
All Policies and Dividends Non Forfeitable
Over 5,000 Policies issued in 1868

THIS COMPANY POSSESSES A COMBINATION of desirable features which [illegible] their organization can claim Its growth has been steady its success marked Its system of business is *pre-eminently adapted to benefit the holders of its Policies*

M'KENNEY & LINDERMAN,
General Agents 131 Montgomery street San Francisco
Directly opposite Occidental Hotel

W. WHITWELL,
GENERAL AGENT FOR OREGON AND TERRITORIES
PORTLAND OREGON
oaldlylp

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
Debilitated Nervous System.

THE PROFESSORS OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street near California, San Francisco have published four of their most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring

By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories f16d2mlp

River Steamers.

NOTICE.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE
PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY (Sundays excepted) AT 6 O'CLOCK A M AND 2 O'CLOCK P M FOR
OREGON CITY,
CONNECTING AT 7 O'CLOCK A M WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY,
AND CORVALLIS,
ON
MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY and FRIDAY
AND FOR
Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville,
ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY.
A. A. McCULLY, President.
November 27 1869 n27dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday and Thursday at 5 o'clock A M
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A M
N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers
J. C. AINSWORTH,
jan1dtf Pres't O S N Co

STR. CARRIE
WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON STREET WHARF for
MONTICELLO AND FREEPORT
On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.
At 8 o'clock A. M.
RETURNING—Will leave Monticello at 7 o'clock A M on
Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
On MONDAYS and TUESDAYS will run the Columbia river side of the Island, touching at QUINN S LANDING LEWIS RIVER, also LAKE RIVER LANDINGS
For Freight or Passage apply on board
Portland November 2, 1869 o14dlm

FOR ASTORIA VIA MONTICELLO.
The new Side-Wheel Steamer
MARY BELL,
R. C SMITH ... MASTER,
WILL MAKE TRI-WEEKLY TRIPS BETWEEN Astoria and Portland via Monticello and all intermediate Landings.
Leaving Astoria every Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings at 6 o'clock
Leaving Portland every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at 6 o'clock
For Freight or passage apply on Board or to S. R. Stone American Exchange Wharf foot of Washington street [illegible]

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon Idaho Montana and Owyhee and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire-Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates. All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to
Consignments solicited Mark goods, Care J R F.
Always on hand a full Assortment of
Groceries, Provisions and Clothing
MECHANICS' MINERS & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH
d24dtf JOHN R FOSTER & CO

NOTICE.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

ON AND AFTER AUGUST 1ST 1868 OUR RATES for FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards weighing not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to La Grande	12 cents per pound
" " Union	13 " "
" " Baker City	15 " "
Eldorado	18
" " Boise City	19 " "
" " Idaho City	26 " "
" " Silver City	27 "

Until further notice WELLS FARGO & CO au1dtf

J. M. LEEZER,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANT,
Umatilla, Oregon.
CONSIGNMENTS OF GOODS TO BE FORWARDED to all parts of the Mines in Oregon Owyhee Montana and Idaho solicited FIRE PROOF WAREHOUSE connected with the business
Mark Goods at Portland J. M. L., U. From San Francisco send Bills Lading to P D & H C Portland
REFERENCE—Jacob Underhill & Co S P Henry Failing and H W Corbett & Co Portland d6dtf

PORTLAND
Library Association.
ROOMS,
CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,
OVER LADD & TILTON S BANK
CONTAINING 3 000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOK AND OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS
Membership Free to All
Monthly Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly
DIRECTORS

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MATTHEW P. DEADY, President.
ap10dtf

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS.
PORTLAND OREGON
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit
MONEY LOANED on approved security
BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold
AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.
o13 lawtf

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT!

THIS BANK has established in connection with its general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT and will allow interest on all deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by this Bank

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan by providing a safe place of deposit ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act approved June 3d, 1864 a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application to the Bank HENRY FAILING President
JAMES STEEL Cashier

Directors:

HENRY FAILING	HENRY W CORBETT,
L H WAKEFIELD	JAMES STEEL,
W J VAN SCHUYVER	

Portland October 8th 1869 dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital $1,562,500,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland, April 10, 1867 dtf

Fire Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD President
CHARLES D HAVEN, Secretary
General Agency for Oregon and Washington,
FIRST NATIONAL BANK.
E. D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent,
93 Front Street.
Portland, September 21 1869 s22dtf

HOAGLAND'S
NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!
W. E. COOPER

HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent and will be [illegible] use it to the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive

Carriage Factory,
Corner of Second and Morrison Streets
He respectfully refers to the following
CARD.

Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling invented by H. R. Hoagland we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the best method of connecting shafts or tongues to vehicles that has ever been used

It fastens without bolt or screw and is therefore easily and speedily separated It requires no Gutta Percha as it is to be entirely free from the rattling and which so often disturbs restless [illegible] It is easily [illegible] that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant and is convenient, safe and secure

It is easy to change to this style of coupling any buggy or other vehicle now in use and with small expense. We have examined the working of this new invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases We consider it far superior to Brown's or Everett's and therefore considered the best in use

J A CHAPMAN	JOHN McKEAN
H D GREEN	L C FULLER
H C LEONARD	[illegible] QUINCY
MILLER & ACKER	WM BIFFICKER
W H BENNETT	[illegible] COOK
LABBE BROS	H WALSH
B G WHITEHOUSE	J P LADD
A A WILLIAMS	WM NIXEN
CHAS T BACON	GEO WILLIAMS
C BILLS	[illegible] HOPKINS

O A GODDARD [illegible]

HORNE'S
PATENT SINCH FASTENER!

CAN BE USED ON PACK RIDING AND SIDE Saddles [illegible] [illegible] can tighten up [illegible] [illegible] simple [illegible] convenient and is very little [illegible]

State Territorial [illegible] County Rights for sale [illegible] Pacific States and [illegible] H. HORNE Astoria Clatsop County [illegible] dress J. W. GEARHART [illegible] by A. Ballard Newark N. J.

We respectfully [illegible] the following Card

Having examined the New Patent [illegible] Fastener invented by C. H. Horne [illegible] Oregon we take pleasure in informing [illegible] that in our opinion it is one of the easiest quickest and best methods of tightening a saddle girth that has ever been [illegible] It also has an advantage over all the [illegible] being able to tighten your saddle girth without dismounting

C HOPKINS	LADD & KNOTT
B KILLIN	N THWING
J B SPRENGER	D W LOWELL
JOHN NATION	A C GIBBS
J B CONGLE	GEN GEO CROOK U S A
JNO M. DRAKE	E D SHATTUCK

jan11dawtf

By Overland Telegraph

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

EASTERN DATES TO MARCH 31

Congressional

WASHINGTON March 31 In the United States Senate Drake presented the credentials of Morgan C. Hamilton and J W Flanigan Senators from Texas The former's term ends in March 1871 the term of the latter in March 1875 The credentials were received, and the gentlemen after being sworn in took their seats on the Republican side

The House joint resolution relative to the death of Gen Thomas was passed

A memorial was presented from the citizens of Pennsylvania for the abrogation of the income tax bill and for allowing army officers to be assigned to duties at Soldiers Homes It passed

Cole introduced a bill authorizing the establishment of an ocean mail steamship service between the United States and Australia referred

Willey offered a resolution of inquiry relative to the practicability of James river and Kanawha canal adopted

The case of Ames, Senator elect from Mississippi, came up Vickers argued against his admission

In the House, the bill reported yesterday from the Committee on Education and Labor in relation to the Bureau of Education, and discontinuing the Freedmen's Bureau, was taken up McNeely from the same committee, opposed the bill He intimated that the managers of the Freedmen's Bureau had made nice property speculations with the funds of the bureau and the House constantly refused to adopt the resolution offered by Roberts requiring an account of the disposition of these funds He charged that the real object of the bill was to cover up the Freedmen's Bureau and let it escape from examination by confounding it with the Bureau of Education

The bill was further discussed till the close of the morning hour when the discussion was closed Benjamin moved to lay it on the table the motion was rejected and the bill went over

Paine from the Committee on Elections reported that the credentials of the members elect from Texas were regular, and that they were *prima facie* entitled to seats

Butler of Massachusetts opposed the admission of Conner one of the members elect, and read an affidavit accusing him of whipping negro soldiers while a captain in the U S army and boasting that he bribed a negro to swear falsely before the Military Commission which tried him Shanks moved to refer these charges against Conner to the Committee on Elections

Stevens, a member of the Committee on Elections, defended the report and charged that the objections made to Conner were that he alone of the delegation was a democrat, and denouncing the movement as a base partisan proceeding

Orth denounced the proceeding as most preposterous, and defended Conner's loyalty as above suspicion After further discussion, which at times was heated and personal, Shanks' motion was rejected, and the four Texas members were sworn in Their names are Clark, Conner, Denver and Whittmore

Conner, being allowed to make a personal explanation, used language in reference to Shanks and Butler which caused the Speaker to call him to order, and Shanks, in replying, was also called to order.

The House then went into Committee of the Whole on the tariff bill, and was addressed by Schenck in support of the bill and in defense of the Committee of Ways and Means He reviewed the opposition to the bill and disclaimed personal responsibility for it, while saying it contained many things he did not approve and which he would vote against, but if the committee wanted to get up a bill satisfactory to every one it would never report a tariff bill Referring to the reported intention of some members to move to recommit the bill or to strike out the enacting clause, he reminded the House that the effect of not passing it will be to leave the law in its present condition, and that the present bill is a great reduction of the old bill If passed it would effect a saving of nearly twenty millions of dollars He complained of the classifications of steel and of sugar, denying that the change of the latter was for the benefit of refiners, but he claimed that it would benefit consumers He repelled the charge that the pending bill will be prejudicial to agriculturists There had never been a tariff bill proposed that looked so much to the agricultural interests The tariff was raised on flax, tow, flaxseed, castor beans, hides and all raw material that could be produced in the country against every influence brought to bear by the manufacturers of oils and leather In conclusion he said the real practical debate would take place on the details of the bill and would commence to-morrow

The committee rose and a bill was introduced to incorporate an Irish Colonization Society and referred to the Committee on Public Lands

A resolution was adopted directing the Committee on Commerce to inquire into the practicability of the James River and Kanawha canal

Wreck of a Vessel

BALTIMORE, March 31 —The bark *Cricket* with a cargo of 50 000 bags of coffee from Rio Janeiro was wrecked off Cape Charles The crew were saved

The Richmond Mayoralty Case.

RICHMOND March 31 —Judge Underwood to day granted an injunction restraining Ellison from acting as Mayor He also refused to grant an appeal on the ground that the injunction is temporary, being continued only till next term Ellison's counsel gave notice of intention to disobey the order of the court in order to have Ellison arrested and have a hearing of his case before the Supreme Court on a writ of *habeas corpus* The decision declares the enabling act unconstitutional which decision affects nearly all the officers in the State

Jubilee by the Colored People

NEW ORLEANS March 31 —The colored citizens fired a salute of 100 guns over the proclamation of the 15th Amendment

Miscellaneous

PHILADELPHIA March 31 —The distillery of [illegible] Monroe on Cumberland street was burned last night loss $35 000

Richard Ticker indicted for the attempted murder of a little boy forfeited his bail and as is supposed fled to Europe

HARTFORD March 31 —The Republican State Committee authorizes the statement that the population is [illegible] the colored men to comply with the provisions of the registry law at the coming election

BY THE CABLES

MADRID March 31 —Yesterday the text of an address to the Spaniards in Cuba by the Spaniards at home mention of which has been made by telegraph was published It opposes vehemently the transfer of Cuba to any foreign power and concludes with this declaration The Spaniards who are in Cuba may be conquered but ceded never Cuba shall remain Spanish or we will abandon her when converted to ashes

The Government officially announces that it will continue to abstain from all interference in the affairs of [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] March 31 [illegible] debate was [illegible] the [illegible] to the [illegible] between [illegible] America The [illegible] was [illegible]

PARIS March 31 [illegible] Grand Cross of [illegible] Charles III [illegible] Spain [illegible]

[illegible] March 31 [illegible] [illegible] the telegraph [illegible] their way [illegible] telegraph [illegible]

The flow of specie into the Bank of England this week is unusually heavy [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] March 31 [illegible] vaults of the Bank of France [illegible] 10 000 francs greater than [illegible] week

GLASGOW, March 31 The steamship [illegible] from New York has arrived

There was a "snow balling riot" on the Liverpool Exchange recently The police subdued the mercantile rioters and fined them from one dollar to ten, "according to their social position

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

Washington News

WASHINGTON March 31 The National Bank delegation to day before the Committee of Ways and Means presented a statement of information as to the bad effect on National banks should the Funding bill become a law

In the Supreme Court, Attorney General Hoar argued in favor of the repeal of the legal tender decision The Court said it would take the matter under advisement

The *Journal's* Washington special says W. H. Webb of New York made an argument to day before the Senate Postal Committee urging a subsidy for a line of steamships from California to Australia

WASHINGTON March 31 The Senate Committee in the case of George C Gorham has closed the evidence and will report to the Senate caucus They tried to bring about a settlement between Gorham and Cole but failed They will recommend the election of a new Secretary of the Senate.

Funeral of Gen. T[illegible]

WASHINGTON March 31 —The President Gen Sherman several members of the Cabinet and other distinguished officials including Senators and Members of Congress, will attend the funeral of Gen Thomas, at Troy

New York News.

NEW YORK, March 31 —There is an extraordinary freshet in all the rivers of northern Illinois, causing damage to railroad tracks Bridges are being washed away Extensive tracts of the country are submerged

NEW YORK March 31 - A convention of general ticket agents to-day, resolved to continue the rates of last year, with few exceptions. The next convention will be held April, 1871, at San Francisco

The New York Assembly has agreed to the bill making eight hours a legal days work It excepts where contracts for different time is specified

Ex Mayor W. V. Brady died to day

Rumors say that Gen Pleasanton Collector of Customs vice Grinnell, is to be removed, and Postmaster Jones is to be appointed to the Collectorship of the Thirty second Internal Revenue District

Mississippi Legislature.

JACKSON, March 31 —The classification of Senators provided for by the constitution has been effected—half holding four years and half two years Six of thirty seven Democrats and ten of twenty six Republicans are chosen for four years. A bill was introduced yesterday providing for the registration of legal voters, it includes all citizens, male and female, twenty one years of age

Affairs at Richmond

RICHMOND March 31 —An injunction was served this afternoon on Mayor Ellison and the City Council and Police, but they went on with city affairs as usual Mayor Cahoon issued a proclamation this evening, saying his police force will be promptly reorganized, and requesting persons appointed by Ellison to retire to their homes peacefully, so that no further breach of the peace may occur It is supposed that when Ellison holds his court to morrow the United States authorities will arrest him which is the manner in which his counsel hope, by habeas corpus, to get the case before the Supreme Court Ellison's police still control the city

Mail News from Europe.

NEW YORK March 31 —A Paris letter of March 18th, states that a rising in Romania is about to occur, with the design of expelling Prince Charles of Hohenzollvern It it said Prussia will resist the insurrection and that the Berlin cabinet, in view of the insurrection likely to arise, is vigorously pushing forward military and naval preparations

Another letter received from Paris states that a great movement of some sort is expected by the army The utmost activity is manifested in all the fortresses and sea ports on the Baltic

Miscellaneous

BOSTON March 31 —Five hundred workmen have been discharged from the Charlestown Navy Yard

INDIANAPOLIS March 31 —The largest audience ever assembled in this city was addressed to-night by Senator Voorhees His speech was devoted to financial matters and in reply to Morton's speech made February 22d

TERRE HAUTE March 31 —The colored people celebrated the ratification of the 15th amendment this evening 100 guns were fired and there was a torch light procession

CINCINNATI March 31 —Revenue officers deny the statements telegraphed hence to the American Press Association concerning the astounding frauds here and elsewhere

CINCINNATI March 31 —The argument closed this afternoon in the cases before the United States Circuit Court involving the forty-eight hour fermentation period regulation The opinion prevails that the decision will be adverse to the distillers

The news of the proclamation of the Fifteenth Amendment was received by the colored people with great rejoicing

BY THE CABLES

PARIS March 31 The first number of a new religious journal *La Concorde* of which Pere Hyacinthe is chief editor appeared to day

The police are actively pursuing investigation into the alleged conspiracy against the Emperor Nearly all the parties lately arrested as connected with the affair are workmen

LONDON March 31 —The *Times* says the income of Government last year exceeded the expenditures by £3 000,000

It is reported that Prince Pierre Bonaparte intends to reside in Brussels

ROME March 31 At a meeting of the Council to day the scheme of De Fide was promulgated The Holy See granted three days for the Armenians to submit to its authority The time has expired and the Armenians having shown no signs of yielding a major excommunication will be pronounced against them It is asserted that the Ecumenical Council will immediately commence the discussion of the scheme of Infallibility In that case the French embassador will not return to Rome

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO April 1 The sailing of the steamship [illegible] for Panama has been deferred till Monday

A young man giving the name of Abraham Wolf appeared at the police office to day having been horribly bruised He stated that he arrived yesterday from Stockton and was accosted by a man who offered him employment and led him out to the western part of the city where his companion suddenly turned upon him knocked him down and kicked him many times in the face His nose was broken and his face terribly mangled Both eyes are nearly sightless and one protrudes from the socket He states that he never saw the man before and has no idea of any cause for the assault other than the brutal instinct of [illegible] The man was dressed tolerably well and there was nothing in his appearance to warrant the belief that he had any other intention than of giving employment Wolf was admitted to the city and county hospital No trace of the assailant

A number of men who have been working on the [illegible] street and [illegible] mutinied [illegible] to strike for higher wages They have been receiving fer or nearly [illegible] $1 a day for driving $30 a month and board

A game of cricket is to be played to morrow [illegible] between the Boers of H. B. M. ship [illegible] and eleven gents of the California Cricket Club The grounds are being prepared and every convenience will be consulted for the [illegible] of spectators

The [illegible] sailed for Hong Kong to day with 140 passengers and $ [illegible] 000 in treasure [illegible] to the value of $[illegible] 100

Fourteen car loads of oats were shipped this morning from the upper country via California Pacific Railroad for this market The freight steamer *Vallejo* having the barge *Napa* in tow will arrive with them this evening

Mining stocks firm Yellow Jacket attracts increased attention There is some talk of rescinding the assessment From the morning board of yesterday Empire mill advanced 7 Imperial and Yellow Jacket, 3 Exchequer 1 50, Alpha Chollar Potosi, and Original Hidden Treasure each 1. Gould & Curry declined 10, Confidence, [illegible] Kentuck 1 No change in other descriptions Spring Valley Water sold at 67

SAN FRANCISCO April 1 —The negroes will fire 100 guns Tuesday next celebrating the announcement of the adoption of the Fifteenth Amendment.

Wm Holden foreman on Swett's pile driver, a long bridge had his skull fractured this morning by an iron ring flying back upon him His recovery is doubtful

Two white men were sent to the county jail today for robbing and nearly murdering a drunken negro on Barbary coast yesterday morning. They took him into a dark alley and beat him till he was insensible.

There has been no demonstration of any kind by laborers demanding employment, but the civil and military authorities are ready to act at a moment's notice should riotous proceedings be inaugurated

Parties returning from the San Diego mines report that all excitement has subsided, and generally agree that no indications of [illegible] paying ledges are to be found there. The Lady Washington claim over which so much [illegible] has been made, is already apparently worked out.

The Chinawoman who gave the police information of the circumstances of the killing of an unrecognized white man on Barbary coast, last Sunday morning, was shipped to China by the steamer to-day, she being positive that she would be killed if her countrymen here had an opportunity The Chinaman who struck the fatal blow has escaped and cannot be found.

There are two hundred and twenty five prisoners in the county jail and the County Court, sitting continuously, cannot reduce the number of persons awaiting trial.

Several thousand people went up on Telegraph Hill to day expecting to see Blossom Rock, in the bay blown up, but came down on learning that it was the 1st of April. The explosion takes place on Saturday next.

Capt. Morse and nine day and night [illegible] at the Custom House, have been removed by Phelps, the new Collector, and others appointed. It is believed the entire department will be [illegible] ed A grand avenue 80 feet wide is to be cut from Washington square into the intersection of Montgomery avenue

A large number of laborers on the Potrero Railroad receiving $1 75 per day, to-day struck for higher wages despite complaints of there being no employment obtainable in the city. The steamer *Oakland*, fitted up [illegible] for carrying freight cars from Oakland to San Francisco and vice versa, commenced making regular trips today

A single London firm has sent three hundred thousand dollars here to invest immediately in San Francisco real estate on speculation.

Two hundred and fifty gallons of California wine from foreign varieties of [illegible] here for medical purposes by New York wholesale druggists, will be shipped by steamer to-morrow. This wine will cost twice as much as the best imported, but is preferred on account of its purity.

The steamer *California*, rebuilt by Peter Donohue, will commence trips to the Southern [illegible] an opposition to Holladay's line soon She has her trial trip to-morrow.

Stockton Dis[illegible]

STOCKTON April 1.—Thomas Kennedy, a native of Ireland, aged 30, was found dead in his bed at the Pacific Hotel this morning.

From Los Angeles

LOS ANGELES, April 1 —Yesterday the last installment of the city bonds, amounting to $4,000, was issued to the Los Angeles and San Pedro railroad company

The city government has been petitioned to abolish the waiter-girl saloons

On account of the stringent money market, two weeks extension of time has been granted for the collection of city tax [illegible]

Nevada City Dispatch.

NEVADA, March 31.—The Nevada *Gazette* and Grass Valley *National*, have been sold to the Democratic Printing Company, and will be [illegible] as an evening paper in Nevada, for the [illegible] of litigants A. Morse of the *National*, and D. B. Frealek, lately on the *Gazette*, will have editorial charge. The company was incorporated; capital stock $5,000 T W Sigourney, Ira A. Eaton, J J Dorsey, Charles Wells and J. K. Byrne, Trustees Rolfe and Ross retire from the newspaper business

NEVADA

VIRGINIA, April 1 —The colored men of this section hold a meeting this evening at Virginia, to arrange for the proper celebration of the official adoption of the Fifteenth Amendment.

The Sangalli ballet troupe opened at Piper's opera house last evening to a crowded house.

The miners in the Imperial shaft have not been allowed to come out since six o'clock last evening Wells Fargo & Co ship bullion to the amount of $36 686 95

A Sprightly Bit of Fashionable Gossip.

LOVE AT FIRST SIGHT—A SHOWMAKER'S DAUGHTER CAPTIVATES A FOREIGN DIPLOMAT.

Here is a sprightly bit of fashionable gossip Pierre Bonaparte has become famous for marrying a saddler's daughter and shooting an offensive editor. The first act is regarded as a noble piece of heroism on his part, A certain young foreign gentleman, residing in this city, has furnished almost a parallel to Pierre Bonaparte's honorable conduct The story is this The young gentleman was walking down Pennsylvania avenue about three or four weeks ago, enjoying a pleasant promenade along our Washington Broadway, when his attention was suddenly attracted by a very pretty girl standing in the doorway of a shoe store. Our hero was fascinated instantaneously It was literally love at first sight On pretence of making some purchases in the leather line he entered the store, engaged in conversation with the maiden and discovered that she was the daughter of the proprietor Our hero found excuses for making many subsequent visits to the store and finally the parents of the girl, noticing this great attention to their daughter, and thinking the disparity in rank was too great to admit of proper addresses, politely informed him that they would prefer him to discontinue his calls The young gentleman, with an unexpected manliness and evident sincerity told the parents that his intentions were honorable to the last degree, that he loved their daughter devotedly and that though their respective stations differed widely an arrangement could be made which, he hoped, would prove satisfactory to both sides He told the father that his child was yet young enough to be thoroughly educated and fitted for any station in life, that if he would consent he, the young gentleman would have the girl sent to one of the best academies in the country there to be instructed in all the accomplishments and acquirements desirable. The young gentleman also offered to give a solemn pledge that he would never visit the young lady at the academy and that at the end of the educational course, if she still entertained a feeling of affection for him, he would lay at her feet his hand and heart. I am informed that the generous proposal has been accepted and that the young lady is now at a female academy in a neighboring city The whole thing is looked upon here as highly creditable to all parties concerned The young man occupies a very high official position.—*Washington Letter*

Everybody has heard of those gunboats in the Mississippi which were of such delicate structure that the officers had to part their hair in the middle to trim ship, while the sailors were forbidden to shift their quids from one cheek to the other suddenly for fear of capsizing the vessel But the hardest story is that which relates how one of these boats fired a howitzer and was driven four miles up stream while the shell dropped plump into the water The boat was actually fired away from the ball

But little credit is given in European society, to the rumor that Queen Victoria is about to abdicate The English tradesmen would be glad to think that she is to retire but there are no signs of it

The Daily Oregonian

SATURDAY MORNING APRIL 2 1870

Railroads and Repudiation

The proposition to repudiate half the public debt under the name of "equitable adjustment" we propose to illustrate by another proposition exactly parallel with it

The ground on which the proposition to "equitably adjust" the debt by cutting it down one half is based is the fact that when the debt was created the credit of the country was depressed and the Government was able to realize on its bonds as they were issued and sold only forty or sixty cents on the dollar in coin Hence under the system of "equitable adjustment" it is proposed to pay only forty or sixty cents on the dollar and to deduct from this the amount of interest that has been paid on the other sixty or forty cents (called in Democratic parlance a "bonus") since the time of issuing the bonds It is claimed by the advocates of this scheme that the whole debt may not only be wiped out by it but that it will lead to "compulsory disgorgement" from the bondholders of the interest already received Let us now submit this matter to an illustration that every one must agree is exactly in point.

There are railroad enterprises in Oregon now in progress To build railroads requires an enormous expenditure of money Few men, even among the most wealthy are able to command ready money enough to construct long lines of railroad Men who build them must have credit But such enterprises have failed so frequently that it is not the easiest thing in the world to get credit to prosecute them The Government therefore grants subsidies of land which will serve as basis of credit The railroad companies go into the money markets with their bonds and offer them for sale so as to get ready cash to carry on their work But they find themselves unable to sell their bonds at par Even land grants will not give them sufficient credit for that But they must have money, and are obliged to get it on such terms as they can. Therefore they dispose of their bonds, realizing from forty to sixty cents on the dollar on them. When the time for payment comes these railroad companies, who have learned from the Democratic party a new method of paying debts, coolly announce that they will not pay the whole amount promised on the face of their bonds, but that they will "equitably adjust them" They will institute an inquiry to ascertain the amount they originally received from the sale of the bonds, next they will ascertain the amount of interest paid on the "bonus," and if anything is found to be due to the bondholders after deducting this interest from the amount originally received let that balance be paid, but if the balance is the other way, then let the rule of 'compulsory disgorgement'' be rigorously enforced and the bondholders be compelled to pay back to the railroads the amount of their usurious extortions!

We would like to get the views of Mr Slater, Col. Kelly, or the *Herald*, on this subject. This case is exactly parallel with the one under consideration with reference to the national debt. Suppose the railroad companies should adopt toward their creditors the very language employed by the *Herald* in speaking of the national debt, viz "Let the amount really advanced by our bondholders be ascertained, and also the amount they have received as interest on principal and bonus. Then, if the interest unjustly paid on the bonus in any given case be found equal to the amount paid in the first place, with interest thereon at legal rates, let that bond be cancelled " Adding to this as a corollary the "compulsory disgorgement' doctrine of the Fay letter, or the declaration of Col Kelly that if the bondholders do not accept this mode of settlement the whole amount of their bonds shall be forfeited, we would like to have some of the champions of repudiation by "equitable adjustment" answer if the adoption of such a course by our Oregon railroad companies would be just and honorable? They must maintain that it would be, for it is identical with the policy they would adopt in dealing with the creditors of the nation

The *Herald* protests that the policy its party would adopt in dealing with the national debt is not repudiation. Of course then, it must maintain that the adoption by our railroad companies of a policy precisely the same in dealing with *their* creditors, who bought railroad bonds under precisely the same conditions, would not be repudiation either But how would the world look at it? To ask such a question is to suggest the answer Men everywhere would say that the proposition was infamous. Oregon would get such a reputation as would forever condemn her. No other Oregon railroad company could ever get credit anywhere It would be utterly impossible to induce men to furnish capital to prosecute any enterprise in our State Everybody would shun us and such a stigma would be fixed upon the name of Oregon as we could not efface in a score of years So, likewise, if Oregon were to approve the Democratic platform, which pronounces for a precisely similar policy in regard to the national debt, her name would become odious abroad and her credit would be disgraced If the whole country should adopt this policy the Government would nevermore be able to build up a credit; it could get no money to put down another rebellion or to repel invading foes, and the estimation in which it would be held abroad would be exactly like that in which Oregon railroads would be held should they attempt to repudiate their bonds on pretense of "equitably adjusting" them

Significant

The Congressional *Globe* of March 11th containing the proceedings in the House of the 10th shows that on that day there were no less than twenty-seven petitions presented from workingmen, of various sections of the United States remonstrating against the changes of the tariff suggested by the Free Trade League and praying for such an adjustment of the duties on the necessaries of life as will maintain and foster home industry and sustain the wages of American workingmen The leading idea in every petition was against free trade as inimical to the interests of the working classes In the aggregate, these petitions were signed by nearly two thousand laborers, representing the workingmen of several States During the session similar petitions have poured into Congress in great numbers This is significant of the fact that the laboring men of the States east of the Rocky mountains fully understand the value to them of a tariff sufficiently protective of American industry to stand as a barrier between them and the products of foreign starvation wages The people of Oregon should also consider whether they desire to see American industries, by which alone American poor people can live, above want before they vote for the candidates of a party fully committed to free trade

Editorial Notes

It is reported that the fossil of the Salem *Press* is to be retired or interred till after the election to give some of the Young Democracy a chance to make a real hot journal of it during the campaign Whether the ancient one will ever be dug up again no one knows

That New York dispatch of March 30 to the effect that the national credit had [illegible] sharply and through it [illegible] and [illegible] until [illegible] ful feeling that [illegible] Oregon [illegible] It is essential to their scheme that the national credit should go down to nothing

What has become of that great apostle of labor who with a view to securing the Democratic nomination for Governor was wont to work so assiduously in organizing "working men's associations? He has not been heard from since the Convention The Society of the Laboring Lawyers seems to have dissolved Those three knights of the Horny Hand will probably never never meet again Who will care for the "interests of labor now?

With that courtesy and suavity which so eminently distinguishes Democratic journalism the *Herald* pronounces Senator Williams dispatch, which stated that the House Committee had agreed to report the Portland and Astoria railroad bill a piece of misrepresentation for which there is no foundation whatever Of course the *Herald* at this distance from Washington with its superior intelligence and veracity knows and can tell all about it!

For three years the *Herald* has had its hands in the city treasury up to the elbows A Democratic Council for two years gave it an enormous subsidy, without which the *Herald* in all probability would have succumbed to impecuniosity A large amount of money was thrown into its hands when there was not even a pretense that the advertising which was the excuse for it would benefit anybody In view of these facts the *Herald's* present protests against "increased salaries, " extravagant subsidies, etc would seem to be rather feeble thunder

The manner in which the mails from the East now come to Oregon is an intolerable nuisance They come by rail to San Francisco and lie over there from the sailing of one steamer to the departure of another, and the consequence is that we get an immense mass of old mail matter that is of no earthly use but for the stove or the paper mill In the meantime we are deprived of the regular daily mail from the East, which has for two years been coming by way of Idaho and the Columbia river Can anybody tell what is the use of that mail route if it is not to deliver us the Eastern mail? We respectfully ask the attention of the Postal Agent to this matter

The Washington Territory Delegateship.

WALLA WALLA W T
March 26th 1870

EDITOR OREGONIAN

The Democracy held their primary meeting to day in this city Judging from the way things look now, J. D. Mix will be the man whose claims will be pressed before the Vancouver Convention There is a manifest feeling among the friends of F P Dugan that he has not been fairly dealt with The latter's seniority as to settlement dated much farther back than Judge Mix's Dugan will go into the Convention with some strength, but there is much hard work to be done to secure his nomination I am not advised as to his strength west of the mountains. If he has to depend on the votes from this side he will lack the necessary force to give him the nomination

The friends of Mix feel sanguine that he is to be the coming man, and they have the thing all set in his favor, so far as this county is concerned. He was triumphant in the primary meeting here yesterday, but Mr Dugan left in this morning's stage for below, and expects to make capital for himself in Clark county, by taking time a little by the forelock He has the prestige in his favor by having been a candidate on several former occasions for the same position, and withal a worker and talker when he has everything at stake He is an Irishman by birth of American education, and possesses a peculiar faculty of telling more than he knows

I was not in attendance upon their meeting, but I learned that the delegates are not instructed as to whom they shall support in the Convention This give Dugan some show to work before the Territorial Convention meets and he intends to make good use of his time As he has everything to gain and nothing to lose he will make a desperate effort to work himself into favor He lost ground whilst he was absent in the Atlantic States He says he made a warm friend of the President (?) whilst at Washington who expressed a desire to see him elected and sent on there as the delegate from Washington Territory That is a feather in his cap, surely

I have another candidate to offer for their consideration in the nominating convention, in the person of Dr Shiel, of this city who has Congressional aspirations He is a man of fine address and as polite as a French dancing master He is a brother of ex Congressman Sheil of Oregon His Irish friends would be glad to see him nominated but F P Dugan is my man first last and all the time

Newell would like to have his name used in this connection, but he has no one to bring him out and back him up for the race He is thought too "hefty " to run well It would take very little urging to bring him forward and all that prevents his being a candidate is a lack of friends to press his suit Hence I look upon it as a fixed fact that he will cut no figure as such in the Convention when the slate is fixed up

The Republican primary meeting comes off next Saturday There will be no one here to contest Garfielde's right to a re nomination The delegates from this county will be instructed to go for Garfielde first last and all the time and you may rest assured he will be triumphantly elected at the June election He will be greatly benefitted by the election coming off in Oregon on the same day as our own No colonizing can be done by Oregonians in our Territory nor can the Democracy go over the line from here to repeat their votes in Oregon You are gainers thereby as well as we are here This very circumstance will decrease their majority fifty votes in this Territory and I might add that the Democracy of Oregon will lose a like number

From what I can learn the wish for Garfielde's re nomination is general throughout the Territory He will go into the Convention with more strength than any nominee by either party since the organization of the Territory It is a pleasure and a satisfaction to witness such unanimity as prevails among the Republicans on the delegate question

The Doctor's visit had a good effect on the Republicans of this county They are more determined than ever if possible to try Garfielde again Yours

OBSERVER

THE FARMER'S SHOP —Every farmer should have a shop fitted up with such tools as are used by the carpenter joiner machinist and blacksmith or with those that would be valuable in making repairs Above all we consider a good foot lathe very desirable It would be impossible within the limits of a newspaper article to merely notice the advantage of this machine and its varied uses A very good foot lathe costs from $60 to $100 and the money is well expended in the purchase Articles of use and ornament made of wood ivory or metal may be turned out by the foot lathe convenient for use in the house or on the farm The practice on the lathe is one of the most fascinating pastimes for a stormy day or an unemployed evening Apart from its use in making and repairing the foot lathe is a pleasant companion for the business haunted and brain weary One who adopts it as a companion of his leisure hours will become an adept and the more he uses and becomes acquainted with his machine the better he will like it He will be surprised at the number and elegance of the little articles of use and ornament he can produce from the rough material, and at the pleasure that the practice of a mechanical art can afford —*Scientific American*

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

A California paper says the Japanese will win universal [illegible] by a sort of [illegible] that they have [illegible] minding their own business But [illegible] can they ever be assimilated into this great Yankee Nation?

The surprise of a revival of the attempt to restore the Orleans dynasty in France are quite [illegible] a paper had the impudence to [illegible] Changarnier [illegible] aspiring [illegible] together [illegible] Phillippe's son The Orleans party has been [illegible] up newspapers right and left [illegible] understands exactly what it means

It is related of a centenarian who died the other day that he learned the use of tobacco at the age of fifty but abandoned it at eighty seven having discovered that it made his hand a little unsteady His nerves improved he said very much after that Our readers who have reached the age of eighty seven should bear this fact in mind

This is the last joke about little Rhody A person traveling from Taunton to Hartford the other day over the Fishkill road hearing the conductor sing out Willimantic asked in surprise "Mr Conductor have you called out the names of all the stations we have passed?" "Yes sir " was the reply "Well then," rejoined the traveler "I must have been asleep I didn't hear you call Rhode Island"

An American author of eminence went over to London recently bearing a letter of introduction from Emerson one of Carlyle's special favorites and warmest admirers Carlyle has a habit of answering the door himself a practice rather disconcerting to hawkers beggars etc, and indeed to applicants of another stamp This particular Yankee knocked and Carlyle opened unto him The interviewer taken back for he knew Carlyle well by his photographs (as who doesn't?) asked hesitatingly "Is Mr Thomas Carlyle at home?" The sage's reply was a [illegible] emphatic No " followed by slamming the door with so much abruptness that the American's nose made a very narrow escape

Literary speculations of quite a novel kind seem to be on the increase in London The prospectus of a "A Matrimonial Magazine and Advertiser" is out the object of which is to facilitate the means of communication between gentlemen looking for wives and ladies looking out for husbands It is intended to be in print what the old matrimonial offices in Paris were some twenty years ago That it will not be a success I need hardly say, although it may perhaps for the first few months succeed in getting fees out of silly young women and still more foolish young men but the idea is certainly novel and anything new is for a time run after by a certain class of people

Calcraft, the English hangman whose name has become as famous as that of Jack Ketch himself, has retired into private life Age and infirmities have rendered nerveless the cunning hand One hundred and thirty nine candidates have applied, it is said, for the vacant office The English journals recall the occasion, some years ago, when, upon his dismissal being hinted at in consequence of his awkwardness in hanging a murderer thirty persons made instant application to succeed him One of them in his letter expressed the pious hope that "with the blessings of Providence he might be able to carry out the dread behests of the law " Another said he would "do the job for two pounds a week " A third wrote ironically, "Honnered Sir I am a Boocher " It is not suggested that the retiring functionary is to be made a baronet

C F Hall our adventurous fellow citizen is now at Washington endeavoring to secure a Congressional allowance of about $150 000 for the purpose of fitting out another Polar expedition Should not this be granted he will ask for a naval steamer to take himself and fellow voyagers to Hartstein Bay (latitude 78 degrees and 15 minutes north) and leave them and their outfit there If his application shall prove successful he proposes to take two small vessels, manned with twenty-four hands, all told. One of them will be a steam propeller of about 150 tons burden but also provided with a complete outfit of sails and the other a topsail schooner of about 125 tons His route, as now projected will be into Jones Sound, and thence as sea and land may permit, up toward the Pole After getting the vessels as far as practicable, he proposes to secure them in harbor making the rest of the distance by means of the Esquimaux dogs and sledges The object of his voyage is of a three fold character First, for a geographical discovery, second for the advancement of the interests of science, and third, for commerce The finding of new whaling grounds, which most likely lie in the route proposed, would, of course result very beneficially to commerce The *personnel* of the expedition has not yet been completely determined upon One of its officers will probably be Admiral Grinnell now of the Japanese navy, who was formerly a Lieutenant in the United States navy, and who recently went to Yokohama in the ill fated U S steamer Oneida Admiral Grinnell is a son of Henry Grinnell Esq of New York a gentleman whose liberality in this direction has linked his name indissolubly with Arctic explorations and triumphs

THE WEST

The Chinamen all through California are raising money to test the constitutionality of the special tax levied upon them

The Monterey (Cal) *Republican* says that Flint Bixby & Co will plant 1 000 acres with beets, and erect a mill near San Juan

The Sacramento levee Commissioners require the amount of $10 000 to be raised by taxation for levee purposes for the current year

The *Bulletin* enumerates a number of San Francisco bills before the Legislature which if they pass will create a debt of forty millions

The *Pacific*, commenting on the repeal of the law in California prohibiting Sunday amusements says "Every low melodeon, drinking hole and place of carousal in the city was open on last Sunday evening The enemies of Sunday were in high glee, and celebrated the triumph by all kinds of noise and excess "

The county fee bill lately enacted by the California Legislature allows the Sheriff of Nevada county three dollars for every attachment on ships This has alarmed the Nevada *Gazette* which says that "considering the vast amount of shipping within the limits of the county such fees are an outrage and that such extortion will tend to drive ships away from that mountainous region If with the ships had been included 'prairie schooners ' the Sheriff would have had a good thing

The Financial Outlook

(From the New York Tribune)

A Democratic paper recently took the trouble to attempt to show that neither Grant nor his policy deserved any credit for the brightening financial outlook But Grant and his policy deserve the very highest credit Suppose his policy had been of a very different kind from what it has been Suppose he had collected the revenues in the beggarly manner of which we had so much previous experience—suppose the debt had been increased as it was in the latter part of Johnson's administration suppose the wasteful expenditures of Johnson's time had been continued suppose we were experimenting with the greenback theory and repudiation fraud —does anybody suppose that our bonds would now be at or near par or that gold would be quoted at its present price or that our credit would stand where it does abroad? To ask the question is to answer it and to show the absurdity of the reasoning of the Democratic organ

It is not by the display of any immense genius or of any gigantic and mysterious plan that these great results have been wrought It is by the carrying out of a few simple principles the principles of honesty and economy which President Grant announced one year ago There can be no more beneficent natural genius than is found in the power to perceive and enforce these principles And having aided in the election of Grant it gives us pride and joy to be able at the close of the first year of his administration to point the country to the results that have already been achieved —to speak of the growth of the national welfare as shown in the financial improvement no less than in the consummation of the peaceful policy of reconstruction

TAKING SOUNDINGS WITHOUT A LINE —At a late meeting of the Polytechnic Club of the American Institute an apparatus for this purpose was exhibited which measures the depth sunk by means of a screw something like a steamer's propeller in shape connected with which is clock work and an index for registering the number of turns made A weight being attached, it is thrown overboard Upon touching the bottom the weight disconnects itself, and the apparatus rise by means of its float to the surface The screw revolves during the ascent in the opposite direction and has no influence upon the index

CURRENT NOTES

The Hessian Government has forbidden the exhibition of children of school age by traveling showmen It has also forbidden the employment of children as ropedancers horse riders and gymnasts

London has 98 King streets and 99 Queen streets, also 78 Prince 109 George 91 Charles 8 James 101 Church 129 Union 116 New 90 North, 90 South 60 East 50 West 88 William 11 Grove, and 193 Park

The expenses of the various American bankers in Paris for postages on letters and papers for their clients are on the expiration of the postal treaty between France and America until several thousand dollars weekly, which the French Government puts into its pocket

A New York woman was much horrified by the size and appearance of a waterfall that her sister persisted in wearing and so one day [illegible] filled with a large [illegible] filled with a watery fluid [illegible]

An autograph letter of George Washington sold at auction in New York lately for $19 50 The Detroit *Post* says that Washington autographs are higher now than they were a few months ago as the man who makes them has been in jail at Philadelphia ever since October

A Danbury (Ct) school boy summarily disposed of the question of woman's rights in a composition read before the school lately He says that man was the nobler because made by God while woman was inferior because made by man He thought the transmitting process detracted from the excellence of the original article

William Schooley an uncle of Wm H Seward's wife died recently at Ypsilanti aged 102 years When a boy he recollected seeing Washington [illegible] It is a hard thing to bring up men to [illegible] This was when young [illegible] the mill with his brother in New York was impressed into Washington's army—his team and all—as a carrier of grain

Prince Arthur is said to have been followed to this country by a Prussian lady who figures in society as a Marchioness and who, to the great consternation of the young man's mentors appeared in Washington immediately after his arrival The Queen had given stringent orders to keep her son away from this irresponsible female who follows Arthur from place to place She is a handsome woman and full of vivacity

A single fact is worth a page of arguments Here is one from Richardson's *Beyond the Mississippi* "While we were halting (at Albuquerque —a town in New Mexico) an enormous pile of *Patent Office reports* and other public documents sent hither by a member of Congress at the public expense was sold at auction for thirty seven and a half cents The shrewd purchaser an illiterate Mexican declared that he wanted them *for firewood* " Query What did the Government pay to supply this Mexican with fuel?

The motive power for the New York Elevated Railway is supplied by seven engines, which are about thirty horse power These are in vaults underneath the sidewalk the lower one at the corner of Courtland street and this engine turns a driving wheel around which passes an endless rope the other light of which goes round a cylinder at the Battery Attached to this rope at distances of one hundred and fifty feet are little trucks running on four small wheels and resting on a wooden track underneath the main rails and in the center of the space between them There will be stations at every quarter of a mile.

The New York *Journal of Commerce* argues elaborately with Senator Revels to prove that he is a white man, or at least that, being three fourths white, there is no reason to believe that his one fourth black blood has spoiled his ability as a legislator The present attitude of conservative Democracy therefore is that a man one fourth black is fit to be a Senator but a man one half black is not. Democracy will maintain this attitude until some man one half black shall be elected Democracy will then find its faith in white blood so enlarged that if there be but a fourth or tenth of white blood, it will redeem a very large quantity of black

Republican Territorial Convention.

To the Republican Voters of Washington Territory

By an Act of Congress approved March 3 1869 the Delegate to which this Territory will be entitled in the Forty Second Congress of the United States is to be elected on the first Monday being the 6th day of June 1870

The Republican Central Committee have, therefore called a Republican Convention to assemble on Thursday the 21st day of April next, at 10 o clock A M in the city of Vancouver to put in nomination a candidate for Delegate and to transact such other business as may properly come before it

The basis of representation adopted by the Committee is the same as the representation in the last Convention except that no county which cast one hundred or more Republican votes at the last election shall have less than one vote in the Convention Under this basis the respective counties will be entitled to representation and votes as follows

Chehalis 1 delegate ½ vote Clarke 4 delegates, 4 votes; Clallam 1 delegate 1 vote; Cowlitz 1 delegate 1 vote; Island 1 delegate 1 vote; Jefferson, 2 delegates 1½ votes, King 2 delegates 2 votes; Kitsap, 2 delegates 1½ votes; Klickitat 1 delegate ½ vote; Lewis 1 delegate 1 vote; Mason 1 delegate ½ vote; Pacific 1 delegate 1 vote; Pierce 2 delegates 1½ votes; Skamania 1 delegate 1 vote; Snohomish 1 delegate, 1 vote; Stevens 1 delegate 1 vote Thurston 3 delegates 2½ votes Walla Walla 6 delegates, 6 votes. Wahkiakum 1 delegate ½ vote Whatcom 1 delegate 1 vote, Yakima 1 delegate ½ vote

It is respectfully recommended to the several counties to hold their Primaries on the 2d and their County Conventions on the 9th day of April

The Committee would urgently request every republican to attend the primary meetings and elect as such delegates firm friends of the Republican cause—the cause of Freedom and Progress, the cause which will in the future as in the past promote the best interests of the whole people

We call upon all Republicans to remain firmly united and under no circumstances to allow a large [illegible] to divide and endanger the success of the Republican party Everything now indicates the success of our party at the ensuing election

EDWARD ELDRIDGE Chairman
P D Moore Secretary
Olympia W T March 7 1870

C. H MACK,
DENTIST.
Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets
The patronage of those desiring superior operations is respectfully requested
Nitrous Oxide for the painless extraction of Teeth
ARTIFICIAL TEETH better than the best and *as cheap as the cheapest* fe25dawtf

DIED:

At Corvallis, March 2 of consumption John A Porter aged 40 years

NEW TO-DAY.

Board.
A GENTLEMAN AND WIFE CAN FIND AN ELEGANT Bedroom [illegible] handsomely furnished and first class Board by addressing P O Lock Box 347 [illegible] Central

STITZEL & UPTON,
Real Estate Brokers,
Cor FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts.
PORTLAND OREGON
BRANCH OFFICES
ALBANY J C MENDENHALL Agent
McMINNVILLE WM DAWSON Agent
WILL ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE of Real Estate IN ALL PARTS OF OREGON [illegible] PORTLAND CITY PROPERTY & FARMING LANDS
A GOOD TEAM IN ALBANY [illegible] charge

PROPOSALS FOR RAILROAD TIES.
OFFICE OREGON AND CALIFORNIA RAILROAD COMPANY
Portland Oregon April 1st 1870
THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOW PREPARED TO [illegible] OREGON AND CALIFORNIA RAILROAD between Portland [illegible] 100,000 TIES [illegible] HEWN TIMBER [illegible]
BEN HOLLADAY President
The [illegible] Albany and Corvallis [illegible]
ap2d1w

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
Physician Surgeon and Accoucheur
Graduate of Georgia Augusta University in Goettingen Germany
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—58 FIRST STREET, opposite Oro Fino Theater Portland Oregon
ap2dtf

NEW TO-DAY.
WOOL! WOOL! WOOL!
Wanted! Wanted! Wanted!
K BROS K BROS K BROS.
WANT 500 000 LBS WOOL!
FARMERS AND TRADERS TAKE NOTICE WE [illegible] highest Cash [illegible] WOOL FURS HIDES [illegible]
BURLAPS [illegible]
GUNNIES [illegible]
WOOL BAGS [illegible]
KOSHLAND BROS
No 103 First street
ap 2tf

CONCERT!
A CONCERT IN AID OF THE LADIES SOCIETY will be given at the
FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH!
On Wednesday Evening April 6th,
UNDER THE DIRECTION OF MR WYATT
by the
PRESENT AND FORMER MEMBERS OF THE CHOIR!
Assisted by MISS MAYER [illegible]
TICKETS FIFTY CENTS [illegible]

Army Supplies.
OFFICE OF CHIEF COMMISSARY OF SUBSISTENCE
DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA
Portland Oregon April 1 1870
SEALED PROPOSALS [illegible] Military Posts [illegible]
At CAMP THREE FORKS [illegible] tons
At FORT BOISE Idaho [illegible]
At FORT COLVILLE W T [illegible]
At FORT LAPWAI Idaho [illegible]
At CAMP WARNER Oreg [illegible]
At CAMP HARNEY Oregon 300 [illegible]
The Hay to be delivered [illegible] The U S reserves the right to increase or diminish the quantities named and to reject any or all bids Bidders are invited to be present at opening of proposals [illegible]
SAM A. FOSTER
Brevet Major C S
ap1d6t

Amusements.

"THE BEST MINES TO GO TO."
WILLIAM PILLING,
LATE OF CARIBOO HAVING SPENT THE winter in Oregon and occupying his time diligently in collecting statistical reports from the most authentic sources as to the mines that offer the best inducements for the Miner and Merchant this spring will deliver a Lecture upon
The Mines that offer the Best Inducements,
AT HARMONY HALL,
On Saturday Evening, April 2, 1870,
At 8 o'clock
His Lecture will embrace the latest information from Peace River Montana, Idaho and Eastern Oregon.
Admission 50 cents Tickets for sale at the principal Hotels and at the door For further particulars see hand bills
ap1d2t

A Course of Six Lectures
For the Benefit of the
YOUNG MEN'S
CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION
WILL BE GIVEN AT
PHILHARMONIC HALL.
THE FIFTH LECTURE WILL BE DELIVERED on
TUESDAY EVENING, APRIL 5, 1870,
At 7½ o'clock
PROF. S. C. SIMPSON,
of Salem
SUBJECT— George Peabody
Tickets for the Course $1 00
Single Lectures 25
mr19tf

ORO FINO THEATER
LESSEES [illegible]
THE CHARMING AND TALENTED
ZAVISTOWSKI SISTERS!
WILL SOON APPEAR

LITERARY AND MUSICAL
ENTERTAINMENT!
FOR THE
ST. VINCENT DE PAUL SOCIETY!
For Relief of the Poor of Portland
Easter Monday Evening, April 18 1870
AT THE
PHILHARMONIC HALL!
PROFESSORS [illegible] AND HANS [illegible]
TICKETS 50 CENTS [illegible]

Carriages! Carriages!
WE INVITE THE ATTENTION [illegible]
OPEN AND TOP CARRYALLS!
BUGGIES, STAGE WAGONS, &c,
FROM THE KIMBALL MANF
[illegible]
O S N Co's Warehouse
E MARTIN & CO , Agents
Front Street
m14d1m

P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE,
No. 105 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Postoffice
dtf

Ocean Steamers
North Pacific Transportation Co
FOR
San Francisco, Direct,
STEAMSHIP
MOSES TAYLOR,
[illegible] Commander
Will leave [illegible] Wharf for the above Port
on
SATURDAY MARCH 26 1870
AT [illegible] P M

For Victoria, B. C.,
PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE
STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA
STEAMSHIP
CALIFORNIA
[illegible] Commander
Will leave [illegible] Wharf for the above ports
SATURDAY, APRIL 9 1870
At 4 o'clock P M
For Freight or Passage apply at the office of the Company No 9 [illegible] street
W WEIDLER Agent

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
REDUCTION OF RATES!
To take effect March 14th 1870
THE CLASSIFICATION OF FREIGHT HAS BEEN [illegible] REDUCED RATES

	1st Class	2d Class	3d Class
Dalles	[illegible]	[illegible]	$10 00
Umatilla	[illegible]	20 00	15 00
Wallula	[illegible]	20 00	20 00
Lewiston	30 00	40 00	50 00

The NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO will [illegible] San Francisco to [illegible] Idaho [illegible]

[illegible]	$30 50
[illegible]	35 50
[illegible]	40 50

PASSAGE

Dalles	$5 00
Umatilla	10 00
Wallula	12 00
Lewiston	20 00

All Bills Payable in U S Gold Coin
J C AINSWORTH
President O S N Co
Portland March 12 1870
d2m

NEW PIANO WARROOMS
ODD FELLOWS BUILDING
Entrance on Alder St adjoining Barman Bros Clothing Emporium
HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE INVOICE of PIANOS direct from New York and Boston I am now prepared to furnish
FIRST-CLASS INSTRUMENTS!
AT REDUCED PRICES!
Also will soon be in receipt of a fine lot of CABINET and PARLOR ORGANS, which I will offer at Eastern rates [illegible] and examine my Stock
P S —Every Instrument guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction
I will also attend PERSONALLY to Tuning, and Repairing Pianos, Organs, Accordeons, &c
NEW PIANOS TO RENT
W T SHANAHAN,
Portland, Oregon
mr11dtf

W WEATHERFORD J W WEATHERFORD
WEATHERFORD & CO.,
DRUGGISTS,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils,
WINDOW GLASS ETC.,
OFFER FOR SALE AT GREATLY REDUCED RATES a well selected Stock of Drugs Paints Oils, Patent Medicines Druggists Sundries and Painters Goods with an assorted Stock of FANCY GOODS TOILET SOAPS and PERFUMERY
Dealers and Consumers may find it to their interest to call on
WEATHERFORD & CO.,
139 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
mr6dtf2p

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Saddles, Harness,
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy
Harness, &c., &c.
SALE ROOMS No 43 45 and 52
Front St Portland
150 doz assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand

GEO. L. STORY,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS,
VARNISHES BRUSHES
ETC ETC
No 46 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON

HIMES & DALY,
94 FRONT ST PRINT 94 FRONT ST

J. B. CONGLE,
90 FRONT STREET PORTLAND
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
d3d

BOOTS AND SHOES for sale by
W CORBETT & CO

Auction and Commission
A B RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
Corner of Front and Oak
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND [illegible]
Sale Days Wednesday and Saturday
aug24 A B RICHARDSON
At Private Sale
ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL
[illegible] SHOES FILES RASPS [illegible]
SCREWS [illegible] SHEET IRON [illegible]
ALSO,
Large assortment of GROCERIES
A B RICHARDSON

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
Furniture, Groceries
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
I will sell at my Auction Sale
ON SATURDAY, APRIL 2,
At 10 o'clock A. M,
ONE BILLIARD TABLE
ALSO,
FINE MAHOGANY [illegible]
MARBLE
ALSO
HAIR SPRING AND PULU MATTRESSES PILLOWS BOLSTERS, &c
ALSO,
On account of whom it may concern
3 cases TRAPS;
ALSO,
10 bxs C O SOAP;
97 bxs CANDLES;
50 bxs SPERM CANDLES;
ALSO,
100 hlf bbls SUGAR;
A B RICHARDSON

[illegible]
Attorney at Law
RUSSELL & FERRY,
REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTION
AGENTS,
OFFICE—Corner First and [illegible]
Sts , Portland, Oregon
fe22

NORTH PACIFIC
WE HAVE FOR SALE ON [illegible]
REASONABLE
240 acres choice Land [illegible] within 2 miles of [illegible]
80 acres on Lake Wash[illegible] 3 miles of [illegible]
1280 acres on Lake Washington at different points, 5 miles of Seattle
A large portion of the above [illegible] years ago and are choice [illegible]
RUSSELL & [illegible]
mr6d1m Real Estate Ag[illegible]

SALEM
TWELVE 5-ACRE [illegible]
ONE MILE EAST OF SALEM [illegible] Cash balance in one year
A FARM OF 706 [illegible]
One and a half miles south of Salem [illegible] 400 acres [illegible] timber good House and Barn [illegible] Terms one third Cash one-third [illegible] in two years For sale by [illegible]
m16d1m

Travelers Going to [illegible]
WILL FIND THE
CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND
RAILROAD
In connection [illegible]
CENTRAL & UNION
RAILROAD
THE ONLY RELIABLE
[illegible]
San Francisco [illegible]
The Finest Parlor [illegible]
In the United States are [illegible]
WHEN PURCHASING [illegible] C P R R Offices at San [illegible] to call for them via ROCK ISLAND [illegible] Trains connect at Chicago [illegible]
HUGH RIDDLE,
Gen'l Supt Chicago.
ja17d3ptf

NEWELL'S
PULMONARY
SYRUP
DANGER OF DECEPTION — Don't be deceived that apparently trifling and persistent hacking cough portends something serious Consumption stares you in the face Be wise, then and check it at once by a free use of NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP

NEWELL'S
PULMONARY
SYRUP
mr28

L CHEADLE,
Albany

NOTICE
TO ALL PERSONS [illegible]
MARKET FOR THEIR [illegible]
R. CHEADLE SAYS [illegible] all kinds of Produce [illegible] making quick returns [illegible]
L CHEADLE, ALBANY, [illegible] all orders that may be [illegible]
GOODS AT A BARGAIN
[illegible] Cheadle's, Albany [illegible]
N B —Mark Goods Care R. C[illegible] Market and Alder St

NEW CANDY MANUFACTORY
ALISKY & HEGELE
BEG TO ANNOUNCE TO THEIR PATRONS [illegible] MERCHANTS throughout the [illegible] they have commenced the
FRENCH & AMERICAN [illegible]
PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY
No 107 First Street (O[illegible]
PORTLAND OREGON,

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED PURE
R [illegible] DAILY [illegible] on hand and for sale [illegible]
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM
Sole Agents [illegible]

For Honolulu Direct
THE REGULAR PACKET
CAMBRIDGE
TO SAIL APRIL 1ST.
THIS FAST SAILING AND FAST [illegible] will [illegible] on or about the above [illegible] or Passage having superior [illegible]
McCRAKEN, M[illegible]
14 and 16 North [illegible]
mr22d2w

The Daily Oregonian

SATURDAY MORNING APRIL 2 18

CITY.

The [illegible] predictions about [illegible] of a wonder [illegible] comet, searching [illegible] of space came [illegible] stayed about three days [illegible] phenomenon [illegible] and maybe [illegible]

ITEMS FROM THE ADVOCATE Interesting exercises will take place to-morrow at noon the Sabbath of the month at the Tay St M E Church A number of missionary says dialogues and addresses may be expec All are respectfully invited to be present

The present term of the [illegible] Female Seminary has expired One dred and fifty pupils are in attendance Duri the past week two new names have been enroll Prof Gatch's arrangements are such that students may enter at any time

The preachers meeting which has heretofore met at the Taylor street M E Church on Tu day morning will hereafter meet at ten o'clo A M on Wednesday The topic for conside tion on Wednesday next is the Moral Condit of Infants

On Monday evening next Mr John Arno will speak at the Oro Fino Hall electing for subject, "Modern Society Reviewed" As Mr has traveled extensively and been a close obser of passing events something both novel and structive may be expected Ladies and gent men invited Admission 25 cents To commen at 7½ o'clock

SAILING OF THE MONTANA —The st *Montana* of the North Pacific Transportati Company sailed from San Francisco on Thursd for Portland The following is her list of p sengers by telegraph to the *Commercial* M Williamson Mrs J Newell G Tibbits, J W Meldrum J L Babcock D Cheplin and lad Miss Lizzie McEntee Mrs G H. Clark, Mi Spencer J W Dennison B Williamson B mon and lady, J M Crocket, J W Bell and so F A Martin A B Waterman, Mrs. A. J Dun way M V B Davis L A Dougherty, J Ca lin, W G Langdon, B Reynolds, C. W G C Britton A A Cleveland, L. Patterson, Thulson P Tracy and family, Ed Miller, E Graves J W Whelpley, C W Cavoh, Dr Fow ler, E F [illegible] T A Smith and wife, W. G New ton and wife M M Chipman, B. B. Ray, Mr J B Scrafford E N Shurtliff and family, Hilde [illegible] and family, Mrs J D Mix, and thir others in the cabin whose names are not on th list, and 120 in the steerage.

THE RIGHT KIND The *Catholic Sentinel* pleased to see that our great Northwest is attrac ing much attention in the East—a State at pr sent. It says Almost daily, strangers appe upon our streets and inquiries are made newspaper offices about the country, climate, fertility etc of the different portions of O gon and Washington Territory We are al glad to learn that people of our faith come h to settle among us In this connection we informed that a Mr Kirk of Minnesota, h bought the extensive farm of Mr J. B. Pugh, Marion county for the sum of six thousand d lars, and will leave on the next steamer to set his affairs in Minnesota and to remove, togeth with his large family, to his new place home The same gentleman has two brothe who accompanied him to Oregon and are now Walla Walla, where they intend to settle Ma such cases might be cited in proof of the attent this northern coast is attracting in the East

ORIGIN OF THE FIRE —The origin of the at Seller's store on First street on Thursday eve ing, is yet mysterious. Some people have settl it upon the basis of spontaneous combustion one of the crates of crockery confined in the buil ing. Others are disposed to believe that one the crates taken in during the afternoon had spark in it perhaps from a pipe or cigar. T was closed at about 5½ P M The fire w discovered a few minutes before 7 o clock P The narrowness of the escape from a disastrous fire is attested by the appearance of one of cases of coal oil the wood of which was so bad charred that but a thin chip remained betw the fire and the coal oil can The stock is bei examined after which the extent of damages be ascertained

PLAZA CONCERT The programme of mus by the 23d Infantry Band will be as follows to-day

1 The 14th Regiment New York State N tions. Guards March
2 The Sleigh Polka Julien
3 "Bird of the Home" from the Gypsie Warning.
4 L Etoile du Nord Quadrille *Meyerbeer*
5 Glee What Forms Sad and Soft Bishop
6 Introduction to Lucrezia Borgia Bellini
7 Miserere and Ah! Che la Morte from Trovatore Verdi
8 New Express [illegible]

AFFRAY WITH DANGEROUS WEAPONS —Y terday morning about [illegible] o clock an affray curred on First street between two persons nam Dennis Murphy and William Tennant in wh both parties drew pistols In the melee Tenn fired and inflicted a flesh wound upon the per of Murphy As the case will undergo an inv tigation before Justice Anderson on Mond morning and both of the parties have been bou over to appear we forego any comments just n

THE GERMAN SCHOOL We understand t one of the wooden tenements being removed fr First street, between Alder and Washington, be taken to a vacant lot on Third s betw Alder and Morrison streets and there fitted for the proposed German School The school open as soon as the building can be prepared At this time something near thirty sch have been engaged

SAMPLE WAGONS H H Tuttle corner Front and Jefferson streets not only manu tures wagons himself but imports and has received by the bark [illegible] Yonker a new sup of the [illegible] Michigan [illegible] and one two inch [illegible] sample Call see his stock before purchasing elsewhere

REAL ESTATE [illegible] north half [illegible] another [illegible] together with a story and a half cottage most positive [illegible] sales room at 10 [illegible]

CONCERT [illegible] Church [illegible] evening [illegible] concert will take place [illegible] sociable [illegible]

[illegible] was caught [illegible] yesterday [illegible]

[illegible] Sunday evening at the [illegible] Church Subject [illegible] are free [illegible] Church

THE LAST MINES [illegible] —William P will deliver a lecture this evening at Har Hall upon the mines that offer the best ind [illegible] Admission 50 cents

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, APRIL 2, 1870

CITY.

The Prophecies about the Comet.—For years predictions about the appearance of a wonderful comet, have been made with unvarying regularity. Since the beginning of the last war these prophecies have been annually repeated. Astronomers calculated the erratic movements of the fiery visitant. They measured the parabola of its winding way and noted the precise moment when the shining pillar would flame across our vision. But none of the prophecies have been realized. One comet, searching for society through the solitudes of space, came in sight about 1862, but it only stayed about three days. This was promptly decided to be a wandering son of a comet and not the phenomenon which was to startle us with its brilliancy continued for months. So other prophecies were delivered and unrealized until this year of grace. Now the promises are renewed. The comet is to come this time, without peradventure and is to be the king of the comets. Astronomical figuration is not to fail any more. Somebody, as learned as was Professor Loomis, who said that the stars couldn't fall in England at the very time when the meteoric showers were fearfully grand, gives us the data about the comet of 1870. It is to come soon and come uncomfortably close. In size it will cover half the northern sky and be visible at noontide. At night it will outshine the stars and put the moon to shame. Nay, we are to have no nights. This brilliant stranger will be a light that will make darkness visible. Among so many prophets one ought to be found whose anticipations will be confirmed and maybe this will be the case now. Nobody knows.

Items from the Advocate.—Interesting exercises, as usual, will take place to-morrow afternoon—first Sabbath of the month—at the Taylor St. M. E. Church. A number of missionary essays, dialogues and addresses may be expected. All are respectfully invited to be present.

The present term of the Portland Academy and Female Seminary is just half expired. One hundred and fifty pupils are in attendance. During the past week two new names have been enrolled. Prof. Gatch's arrangements are such that new [illegible] may enter at any time.

The preacher's meeting, which has heretofore met at the Taylor street M. E. Church on Tuesday morning, will hereafter meet at ten o'clock A. M. on Wednesday. The topic for consideration on Wednesday next is the "Moral Condition of Infants."

On Monday evening next Mr. John Arnoup will speak at the Oro Fino Hall, selecting for his subject, "Modern Society Reviewed." As Mr. A. has traveled extensively and been a close observer of passing events, something both novel and interesting may be expected. Ladies and gentlemen invited. Admission 25 cents. To commence at 8 o'clock.

Return of the Montana.—The steamship [illegible], of the North Pacific Transportation [illegible], sailed from San Francisco on Thursday for Portland. The following is her list of passengers, by telegraph to the *Commercial*: Mrs. [illegible] Williamson, Mrs. J. Newell, G. Tibbits, J. W. [illegible], J. L. Babcock, D. Chaplin and lady, Miss Tinie McEntee, Mrs. G. H. Clark, Miss [illegible], J. W. Dennison, R. Williamson, R. Da[illegible] and lady, J. M. Crockot, J. W. Bell and son, [illegible], A. B. Waterman, Mrs. A. J. Dunham, M. V. B. Davis, L. A. Dougherty, J. Carmichael, Langton, B. Reynolds, C. W. Berry, G. C. Britton, A. A. Cleveland, L. Betteman, H. [illegible], P. Tracy and family, Ed. Miller, E. O. [illegible], J. W. Whelpley, C. W. Cavon, Dr. Fowler, [illegible], T. A. Smith and wife, W. G. Newman and wife, M. M. Chipman, R. B. Hay, Mrs. [illegible] Bradford, E. N. Shurtliff and family, H. [illegible] and family, Mrs. J. D. Mix, and thirty [illegible] cabin whose names are not on the list, and 100 in the steerage.

The Right Kind.—The *Catholic Sentinel* is glad to see that our great Northwest is attracting attention in the Eastern States at present. It says: Almost daily, strangers appear upon our streets and inquiries are made in the [illegible] about the country, climate, soil, [illegible] etc., of the different portions of Oregon and Washington Territory. We are also glad to learn that people of our faith come here to settle among us. In this connection, we are informed that a Mr. Kirk, of Minnesota, has bought the extensive farm of Mr. J. B. Piette, in Marion county, for the sum of six thousand dollars, and will leave on the next steamer to settle his affairs in Minnesota, and to remove, together with his large family, to his new purchase and [illegible]. The same gentleman has two brothers who accompanied him to Oregon, and are now in Walla Walla, where they intend to settle. Many [illegible] might be cited in proof of the attention this coast is attracting in the East.

Origin of the Fire.—The origin of the fire in the store on First street, on Thursday evening, is yet mysterious. Some people have settled on the basis of spontaneous combustion, in one of the crates of crockery confined in the building. Others seem disposed to believe that one of the [illegible] taken in during the afternoon had a [illegible], perhaps from a pipe or cigar. The [illegible] at about 6½ P. M. The fire was [illegible] a few minutes before 7 o'clock P. M. The narrowness of the escape from a disastrous [illegible] is attested by the appearance of one of the [illegible] of coal oil, the wood of which was so badly [illegible] that but a thin chip remained between the fire and the coal oil can. The stock is being [illegible], after which the extent of damages can be ascertained.

Plaza Concert.—The programme of music by the 23d Infantry Band, will be as follows for to-day:

1. The 14th Regiment, New York State, National Guards March.
2. The Sleigh Polka, *Julien*.
3. "[illegible] be the Rome," from the Gypsie's Warning.
4. L'Etoile du Nord Quadrille, *Meyerbeer*.
5. Glee, What Phrase Sad and Soft, *Bishop*.
6. Introduction to Lucrezia Borgia, Balla Ventis, *Donizetti*.
7. Miserere and Ah! Che la Morte, from Il Trovatore, *Verdi*.
8. New Express Galop.

Assaults with Dangerous Weapons.—Yesterday morning, about 5 o'clock, an affray occurred on First street, between two persons named Dennis Murphy, and William Tennant, in which both parties drew pistols. In the melee Tennant fired, and inflicted a flesh wound upon the person of Murphy. As the case will undergo an investigation before Justice Anderson, on Monday morning, and both of the parties have been bound over to appear, we forego any comments just now.

The German School.—We understand that one of the wooden tenements being removed from First street, between Alder and Washington, will be taken to a vacant lot on Third street, between Alder and Morrison streets, and there fitted up for the proposed German School. The school will be open as soon as the building can be prepared for it. At this time something near thirty scholars have been engaged.

Jackson Wagons.—H. H. Tuttle, corner of Front and Jefferson streets, not only manufactures wagons himself, but imports, and has just received by the bark *Live Yankee*, a new supply of the justly celebrated Jackson, Michigan wagons, running from 3½ to 4 inch thimble skeins, and one two inch iron axle for sample. Call and see his stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Real Estate for Sale.—Lot 8, and the north half of lot 7 in block 120, Caruther's Addition, together with a story and a half cottage, will most positively be sold to-day, April 2d at the sales room, at 10 o'clock A. M., by A. B. Richardson. Also, a large assortment of furniture, etc., etc., as per advertisement in another column, at the same time and place.

Concert.—The ladies society of the Presbyterian Church announce a concert on Wednesday evening next in the Church, under the management of their late choir leader, Mr. Wyatt. This concert will take the place of the usual monthly sociable of the Society, and we predict will be a pleasant affair.

Paid a Fine.—The man James Rankin, who was caught concealing goods at the fire on Thursday evening, was arraigned before Justice Anderson yesterday morning on the charge of petit larceny. He pleaded guilty and paid $5 and costs.

Lecture.—Rev. E. C. Anderson will lecture next Sunday evening, at the Baptist Church [illegible] "Progress and Diversity." The seats are free at all the services of the Church.

The Best Mines to Go To.—William Pilling will deliver a lecture this evening, at Harmony Hall, upon the mines that offer the best inducements. Admission 50 cents.

Personal.—Hon. A. B. Meacham arrived in this city last evening from East of the mountains. He has lately visited the Warm Springs Reservation. We understand that Mr. Meacham has decided upon bringing his family to Salem.

Spontaneous Bursting.—A number of half barrels, filled up with dried apples, left on the sidewalk in front of a store on First street, yesterday spontaneously bursted. Cause, the apples got damp and swelled.

Fifth Lecture.—The fifth lecture for the benefit of the Young Men's Christian Association will be given by Prof. [illegible] of Salem at Philharmonic Hall on Tuesday evening. Subject: [illegible].

Set Aside.—The verdict of the jury, $4,000 for plaintiff in the case of Mrs. Riley vs. [illegible], in the Clackamas Circuit Court, has been set aside by the Court in consequence of imperfect pleadings, we understand.

Unmailable.—Among the unmailable letters held in Marysville, California, March 12th, we notice one was addressed to Mrs. Mandy Waterstaff, Portland, Oregon. A three cent stamp would fetch it.

Gamgee's Meat Preserving Process.—Professor Gamgee's process for the preservation of meat is, since the late improvements, pronounced a complete success. As it is in that case a most important example of applied science, we give an outline of it from the London *Times*:

"The chief agent employed is sulphurous acid, but in order to prevent this from flavoring the meat, there is a preliminary exposure to carbonic oxide, which by the coloring matter of the blood and tissues is rendered able to resist the reducing of decomposing action of the acid. In the first place the animals are killed by being made to breathe carbonic oxide,—that is by a process analogous to the administration of chloroform. Insensibility is quickly produced, and then the animal is bled, and the carcass dressed in the ordinary way. In a temperate climate an artificial process of refrigeration is required. By this the carcass is reduced to about 50 deg. Fah. It is then placed in an air-tight chamber, into which an atmosphere of mixed carbonic oxide and nitrogen is driven by a blower. In this chamber there is a wooden case, containing charcoal, charged with sulphurous acid, and after the carcasses have been for a certain period exposed to the carbonic oxide and nitrogen alone, the lid of the case is drawn off by a thong passing through a stuffing box, and the charcoal gradually gives off its acid to the meat. The chamber is left undisturbed for seven or eight days in the case of sheep, ten days for pigs, and eighteen or twenty for bullocks. After this the door is opened, and the meat is taken out ready to be stored or packed."

Workingwomen and Cheap Amusements.—"Shirley Dare" says that but three things can possibly be done for our American workingwomen at the present time by the Christian philanthropy of the country. They can be provided with food and lodging at cost, they can be enabled to deal with their employers at first hand instead of through middlemen, and they can be furnished with cheap amusements. The well being and contentment of workingwomen have an important bearing on the public morality, and what "Shirley Dare" says on the question of cheap amusements is so weighty that we quote it almost in full.

These go farther toward neutralizing morbid discontent than any probable rise of wages can do. They console, they make the poor satisfied with their lot. Those who work among the poor know that amusement is one of their greatest needs. This subject opens broad before one, and it must be dismissed with the sole assurance that we may instruct the poor, and aid them in measure, but the crowning boon and benefit they need in this cold, heavy Anglo-Saxon atmosphere is amusement. The subtlest diplomat of the age knows this, and feeds his poor with the ballet as well as with bread. He has kept off retribution a long time by this means, and what has worked well in his hands should be quickly seized for better ends."

Early Vegetables.—In the neighborhood of large cities, any quantity of early plants may be secured at the gardeners, who raise them under glass, in frame or in hot houses, but even with these facilities, we prefer plants that we have reared ourselves, to those which we can buy, not so much on the score of economy—though that is something—as on account of the fact, that we find those which we have reared, a good deal more handy, and because we somehow find greater satisfaction in helping ourselves. Every one knows that vegetables which mature a few weeks earlier than the usual season, are more highly prized than three or four times the quantity would be when they are no longer scarce. It is very easy to secure a supply, if one will take a little pains. An old window sash, a box two or three feet square, filled with fresh horse dung, leaf mould and rich, light earth, such as decayed sod, which is the very best, will furnish all the appliances necessary for raising cabbage, tomato, and egg plants enough to furnish a garden of moderate dimensions. If it is desired to raise a few extra early specimens, take a nail keg, saw it in two, fill it with rich mould, and let a single tomato plant grow in each half, under cover, until the season is sufficiently advanced to set the plants out in the open air, and by then removing the hoops and the bottom from the keg, the plants will grow, without ever showing that they have been transplanted. A dozen such plants set out in good soil, will furnish tomatoes enough for a small family, more than a month in advance of the "season."—*Journal of the Farm.*

Liebig vs. Pasteur.—These two scientists have supported opposite theories of fermentation. Pasteur says, "The chemical process of fermentation is essentially a phenomenon of life, it begins and ends with it, an alcoholic fermentation without simultaneous organization, growth, and development, that is, without continuous life, is impossible." Liebig says the vital operation and the chemical action are two phenomena which are to be considered separately. Pasteur some years since declared that Liebig's explanation of the action of yeast on sugar was unscientific. Liebig has remained silent in spite of several attacks, but has recently sent forth a paper which is said to be an exhaustive and convincing reply to all of them. An exchange thus comments upon it: "It is so popular, not to say fashionable, to refer every vital action back to the formation of cells, and the building up of protoplasm, and to intimately connect life and matter together so as to gradually support the doctrine of spontaneous generation, that the publication of Liebig's great paper must be looked upon as a timely protest against the tendencies of the age."

Don't Feed Dirt to Your Cattle.—Some farmers are in the habit of feeding potatoes, turnips, and other roots to cattle, with a large amount of earth clinging to them. When eaten raw, the cattle will contrive to avoid eating the dirt as much as possible but in cooking unwashed roots, the earthy matter is generally so mixed up with the food as to preclude the possibility of any separation by the animal in the process of mastication. This is a bad practice. Dirt is not only non-nutritious, but highly injurious when taken into the stomach of animals in any considerable quantity. This is especially the case with swine.

Ladies, there is no need to wait, as Mrs. Levy has already received the most complete stock of Millinery of the very Latest Spring Styles, direct by rail from New York. Also New Style Dress [illegible] Arabs, Panier Skirts, etc., etc. ap2d1f

Club Meeting.—The National [illegible] Club will meet this evening at their Hall, [illegible] Front street, at 8 o'clock.

Ladies, Wait a Few Days and don't buy your Spring Bonnets and Hats until Mrs. Clarke arrives with the most complete stock of Millinery goods ever introduced into this market. She will be here by the next steamer and will open her shop over the store of Messrs. Clarke, Henderson & Cook.

Ho! ye young men who revel in fashion and wear "store clothes," ye prudent men who buy goods to get the worth of your cash, ye old men who buy goods to last the remainder of your lives, or any other man or boy who wants to buy the cheapest and best clothing, go to Kohn & Fishel, who have just opened the largest stock of Gents' Clothing and Furnishing Goods in the city. They have all the late styles of spring goods and propose to sell at rates that will please everybody.

Board of Delegates.—The regular meeting of the Board of Delegates of the Portland Fire Department will be held at the Council Chamber this (Saturday) evening at 8 o'clock.
ED. F. ALBRIGHT,
April 2, 1870. Secretary P. F. D.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
Office, No. 64 Front Street,
Adjoining the Telegraph Office, Portland, Oregon.
REAL ESTATE DEALER,
Special Collector of Claims.

The Purchase and Sale of REAL ESTATE of every description situated in this city and East Portland, as well as IMPROVED FARMS and VALUABLE UNCULTIVATED LANDS situated in all parts of the State will receive the most constant attention.

Investments in Real Estate and other Property made for parties here and correspondents.

Loans negotiated on approved Security.

All kinds of Financial and General Agency Business transacted.

Houses, Stores and other property Leased and Rents collected.

Accounts, Notes, Bonds, Drafts, and all other Claims throughout Oregon and the Territories, WILL BE MADE A SPECIALTY AND PROMPTLY COLLECTED and the proceeds punctually remitted.

MR. W. F. BROWN is my duly authorized Agent for the Collection of Accounts, Notes and other Claims and will act as my assistant in the Real Estate and all other Business.

All parties having business to transact will please apply at the office,
No. 64 Front St., Portland, Oregon.
WILLIAM DAVIDSON.
feb1dawtf

DR. J. H. HATCH,
DENTIST.
The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.
Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.
NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.
OFFICE—No. 109 First street, opposite the Postoffice.
n2dawtf

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.
☞ The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap12tf

DR. WILLIAM KOEHLER,
DENTIST.
OFFICE—Cor. Yamhill and Front Sts.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Established in Portland since 1862, and has now all the Latest Improvements to enable him to warrant First Class and Skillful operations.
Artificial Teeth Inserted on Gold, Silver and Vulcanite, or Vulcanite and Gold combined (Dr. Dod's Patent), at Reduced Prices.
☞ Farmers and Mechanics being in need of Dental operations can exchange for such, some of their own produce or work, if preferable, instead of paying cash. ap1dtf

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Morvin Grove, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street near Stark. Members of Sister Lodges and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend. L. F. A. SHAW, N. A.
A. H. Kallenberg, R. S. mr9dtf

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street.
By order of M. E. H. P.

G. A. R.—Portland Post No. 32.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, in third story, No. 102 First street. All comrades in good standing invited to attend.
By order of POST COMMANDER.

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Use KANE'S IMPERIAL CONDENSED SOAP. It washes without rubbing. For sale by Allen & Lewis, Corbitt & McCleay, R. G. Sneath and all retailers.

WEDLOCK.
The basis of Civil Society.—Essays for Young Men, on the honor and happiness of Marriage, and the evils and dangers of Celibacy—with sanitary help for the attainment of man's true position in life. Sent free, in sealed envelopes. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, box P, Philadelphia, Pa. 15 3mamr10d3m

THE PEOPLE SAY
That Pratt's Abolition Oil is the best remedy in the world for the complete and speedy cure of Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lame Back, Gout, Chilblains, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff and Swollen Joints, Contracted Cords and Muscles, Pains in the Breast and Sides, Nervous Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhœa, and all internal and external aches and pains. Put up in two sizes—Price 50 cents and $1 00. Circulars with full directions around the bottles. For sale by all druggists.

THE BLOOD AND LIVER.
Life and health depend on their condition. Pratt's New Life purifies the blood, heals old sores, expels from the system all scrofulous humors, cutaneous eruption and impure matter. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys to healthy action, regulates the Bowels, cures Piles and Dyspepsia. Persons subject to Billious attacks and those suffering from the effects of Fever and Ague, or any injudicious use of Quinine and Mercury will find Pratt's New Life invaluable. Price $1 00.
Wholesale Agents, HODGE, CALEF & CO., and SMITH & DAVIS, wholesale Druggists, Portland.
f16d3m3p

What does Reason say?
The little mongoose when bitten by a deadly serpent resorts to a certain plant, eats of it, and escapes the effect of the poison. That is instinct. Human beings, on the other hand, must depend on reason and experience in selecting the means of protecting health and life against unwholesome influences. Now what does reason say on this vital subject? Does it not tell us that to invigorate and purify the system is the best way to protect it against the invisible poison which generates disease? Surely it does. The next question is, what guide shall we follow in choosing a medicinal safeguard? Reason replies let your monitor be experience. Well, the experience of eighteen years comprised in one unbroken series of satisfactory testimonials assures us that Hostetter's Stomach Bitters possesses strengthening, regulating and antiseptic properties which are not combined in the same happy proportions in any other preparation extant. This, therefore, is the antidote to which reason bids us resort when our health is imperilled either by the malaria which produces epidemic disorders, or by any other cause, whether inherent and constitutional or connected with our habits, occupations and pursuits.

The venom of a noxious reptile is scarcely more subtle and dangerous than that which lurks in foul air and impure water. To escape the fevers, bilious disorders, disturbances of the bowels, and other serious maladies produced by these insalubrious elements, it is necessary that the stomach and all the secretive organs should be, so to speak, in a robust condition. Upon the amount of resistance which the vital system can oppose to the deleterious influences that assail it, the safety of the health depends, and it is because the GREAT VEGETABLE TONIC imparts energy and regularity to the most important functions of the body that it can be recommended and guaranteed as an invaluable preventive medicine.

REMOVAL.

L. H. Larribee, Notary Public. J. L. Atkinson.
PARRISH & ATKINSON,
Real Estate Brokers,
HAVE REMOVED TO
CORNER FRONT & ALDER STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

WHERE THEY CAN BE FOUND EVER READY to attend to Buying, Selling and Renting Farms and City Property and to Collecting Notes and Accounts.

Persons wishing anything in their line will do well to call on them as they have desirable Farms and City Property to Sell or Rent.

Those who have Houses or Farms to Rent would find it to their interest to employ Messrs. PARRISH & ATKINSON, for they attend promptly to all business entrusted to them. mr14dtf

Notice.

THE OREGON ROAD, BRIDGE AND FERRY Company WILL make a liberal deduction from their advertised rates this season to regular through freighters from Columbia river to Idaho, over their Toll Roads and Ferries.
By order of the President.
T. J. CARTER, President.
A. P. Dennison, Secretary. ap1dawtf

For Sale.

For Sale.

A FEW ELEGANT HOMESTEAD LOTS in Portland, and a FARM at Sheridan, Yamhill county, Oregon.
Apply to [illegible] GLIBAN,
Cor. Front and Washington Sts., up stairs.
[illegible]

For Sale.

CHEAP FOR CASH, 1,160 MATS OF NO. 1 RICE. Apply to [illegible]
Portland, March [illegible]. [illegible] McCOY.

For Sale.

A FIRST CLASS BARBER SHOP FIXTURES. Inquire at the
n26dtf AMERICAN EXCHANGE BARBER SHOP.

A Good Chance to Buy into a Paying Business.

THE NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL,
PORTLAND,
FOR SALE.

NOW DOING A GOOD BUSINESS.
THE BEST LOCATION IN THE CITY.
RENT OF BUILDING REASONABLE,
HAS ALL MODERN IMPROVEMENTS.
SUITABLE FOR A FIRST CLASS HOTEL.
OVER 70 ROOMS WELL FURNISHED.

THE PROPRIETOR OFFERS THE FURNITURE, good will and business on the most reasonable terms if applied for before the 1st of April, 1870.
An excellent chance for a Hotel Keeper. Don't stand back if you wish to buy into such a business, as it will most certainly be sold by the 1st of April, on account of the Proprietor wishing to go East on a visit for a few months. For further information and terms of sale apply to
mr11dtapl D. P. MASON,
Carter's Brick, Portland, Oregon.

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

I OFFER FOR SALE AN UNDIVIDED HALF OF what is known as
SMITH BROS.'
STONE WARE POTTERY,
BUENA VISTA, OREGON.

The property consists of a large comfortable Shop, containing Three Wheels, a good Kiln, holding eighteen hundred gallons, a large Ware House, Clay Bins and Mill House, a Woodshed, sixty feet square, sufficient to hold two hundred cords of wood, a good Stable and Straw Sheds, a first class Team and Wagon, and all the accouterments and implements necessary to carry on the business, too numerous to mention.

Also, an undivided half of an exclusive Clay privilege for twenty years. First class Stone Ware can be made of this Clay—good brick, and in fact everything that can be made out of fire clay.

It is favorably situated for shipping.

SMITH BROS have an extensive business and trade increasing all the time. My partner A. M. Smith, who understands the business, will remain in it, so that parties need not be afraid on account of not understanding the trade. Persons wishing to make big money fast will do well to call on
mr2d1maw3m W. H. SMITH,
Buena Vista, Oregon.

Valuable Property FOR SALE.

BEING DESIROUS OF GOING EAST, I NOW OFFER for sale my well known
FERRY, WAREHOUSE, DWELLING,
&c., at very low rates. This property is situated in
BUENA VISTA,
on the Willamette river, and on the nearest and best route from Salem to Corvallis and Southern Oregon.

The Ferry Boat is attached to a Suspension Wire Rope and runs by the current, being safe and convenient.

The Warehouse is new, built on the improved plan, with solid walls above high water; grain is received without elevation.

My property is as good if not the best paying property in the State of the same cost. Those wishing a bargain will please call at once on
jan14d3m W. L. RIGGS,
Buena Vista, Oregon.

Wants.

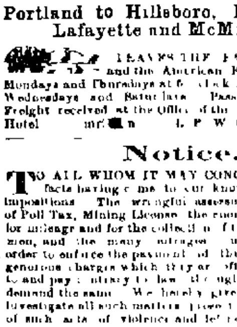
Wanted.

A MAN AND HIS WIFE TO RENT A FURNISHED House and board a very small family. Apply at this Office. ap1d6t

Boots & Shoes.

BOOTS AND SHOES AT COST!
LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S SHOES!
From 25 Cents Upward!
AT
KAST & CAHALIN'S
PHILADELPHIA BOOT AND SHOE STORE,
113 Front street, and 131 First street,
mr5 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

A. JEH-LINECK,
WOOD AND IVORY TURNER,
Front St., bet. Yamhill & Taylor,
PORTLAND, OREGON.



Billiard BALLS, TENPINBALLS AND PINS, CHECKS, And all other kinds of IVORY GOODS, Wholesale and Retail.

Also Manufacturer and Importer of Cues, Cue Leathers, Chalk, &c. &c. ☞ REPAIRS Meerschaum Pipes, Umbrellas, and all other artificial work. [illegible]

A. TAYLOR'S STAGE LINE.

(Formerly J. C. Jameson.)
Carrying U. S. Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express from
Portland to Hillsboro, Forest Grove, Lafayette and McMinnville.

LEAVES THE FASHION STABLES and the American Exchange Hotel on Mondays and Thursdays at 6 o'clock A. M., returning on Wednesdays and Saturdays. Passengers booked and Freight received at the Office of the American Exchange Hotel. mr[illegible] L. P. W. QUIMBY, Agent.

Notice.

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: THAT THE facts having come to our knowledge of frequent impositions. The wrongful assessment and collection of Poll Tax, Mining License, the enormous charges made for mileage and for the collection of the same from Chinamen, and the many outrages committed on them in order to enforce the payment of these unlawful and ungenerous charges which they are often forced to submit to and pay contrary to law through fear of those who demand the same. We hereby give notice that we will investigate all such matters, prosecute all persons guilty of such acts of violence and [illegible] our Chinese people against all such outrages. In behalf of our people,
WA KEE & CO.
[illegible] CHUNG
[illegible] YUEN & CO.
[illegible]
Portland, Or., March [illegible]. J. F. McCOY,
mr21[illegible] Our Agent for [illegible].

Jackson Wagons!

I SHALL HEREAFTER KEEP ON HAND A FULL supply of the above well known Wagons, both Iron Axles and Skein or Thimble Skeins, warranted to be made of the best materials and second to any. [illegible] I shall continue to manufacture Wagons, Carriages, etc., etc. Reference: President Bills of Portland Dray & Hack Co. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
H. H. TUTTLE,
mr10dawtf Corner Front and Jefferson Sts., Portland.

REMOVAL.

WE WILL HAVE NO MORE AND NEVER TAKE A CENT LESS.

THE ORIGINAL PIONEER CHEAP JOHN

HAS REMOVED TO VAUGHN'S BRICK, corner of First and Morrison streets, where he still keeps up a splendid assortment of **Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Tobacco, Cigars & Yankee Notions.**

Thanking his customers for past favors he solicits a continuance of their patronage. mar1d1m

Puget Sound.

PUGET SOUND
Real Estate Agency
E. L. SMITH, Proprietor.
OFFICE—Corner Main and Fourth Sts.
OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

REAL ESTATE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION [illegible]. Special attention paid to locating Government lands. Loans negotiated and a general Agency business transacted. References furnished on application. [illegible]

WM. H. GILLIAM,
Commission Dealer
IN ALL KINDS OF
PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS AND ORDERS WILL MEET WITH prompt attention. [illegible]
Storage of Fruits and Vegetables.
YESLER'S WHARF, SEATTLE, W. T.
[illegible]

Schools.

JUVENILE SINGING SCHOOL.

MR. BUCHANAN HOLDS HIS JUVENILE Singing School every Saturday at half past two o'clock, at the Hall of the Independent Order of Good Templars, on the corner of Madison and First Streets. Terms within the reach of all: $2.50 each scholar per quarter of 12 lessons, commencing from any period. Adults will be permitted to attend provided they come as little children and receive primary instruction.

Mr. Buchanan having made this branch of music his special study, is qualified to render value received to all who may patronize the school. mar4d1m

Furniture.

Complete Success
OF
THE MINNESOTA BED BOTTOM!
MANUFACTURED
Cor. Morrison and Fourth streets.
TRY IT. mr8d1m J. W. CAMPBELL.

TO GAS CONSUMERS:

THE UNDERSIGNED, PROPRIETOR OF THE LEFFINGWELL GAS SAVING GOVERNOR for the State of Oregon, is now prepared to furnish Gas Consumers with this valuable machine, whereby a saving of fifteen to thirty per cent may be effected and a steady light secured.

The Machine can be seen at the Occidental Hotel, where all orders will be attended to.

I call attention to the following Testimonials.
J. J. MILLER.

COSMOPOLITAN SALOON,
PORTLAND, OREGON, March 5, 1870.
MR. J. J. MILLER, Sir: The Leffingwell Gas Saving Governor that you attached to our meter four weeks ago, has proved highly satisfactory. It having made a saving of at least twenty five per cent. in that time. Fully believing it to be what you represent, we cheerfully recommend it to Gas Consumers.
GREENE & KNOTT.

ORO FINO THEATER,
PORTLAND, March 4, 1870.
We hereby testify that we have for the past four weeks used the "Leffingwell Saving Gas Governor," and that it worked exceedingly well, having saved at least 25 per cent. to our weekly bills. We can cheerfully recommend it to all, fully believing it to possess the merits it claims.
BATES & MILLER,
Oro Fino Theater.

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,
SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 18, 1869.
We have used the Leffingwell Gas Governor in our house for six weeks past and find we make a saving of from $25 to $30 per week, and that it continues to give us entire satisfaction. We most cheerfully recommend it to the public.
TUBBS & PATTEN.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 15, 1869.
This is to certify that for the last two months we have used two of the Leffingwell Gas Saving Governors on our large meters, and that we are fully satisfied with their operation, having effected a saving during that time of about $25 per week. We therefore recommend them to the public.
H. H. PEARSON & CO.,
Proprietors Russ House.

OFFICE ORLEANS HOTEL,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., Dec. 16, 1869.
A. PARSONS & CO.—*Gentlemen:* Having used four of your Gas saving Governors for several months now, I cheerfully endorse their saving qualities. I consider the money paid for your Governors the best investment I ever made. Yours truly,
H. E. UHRLANDT.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 15, 1869.
A. PARSONS & CO.—*Gentlemen:* The Leffingwell Gas Governor, which we have had in use in our store at No. 123 Kearney street for the last five weeks, is working well, and we consider it a durable and valuable machine, something that every gas consumer that studies his own interest should adopt. It has made a satisfactory reduction in our gas bills, and at the same time causing the burners to give a more steady light.
ACKERMAN BROS.

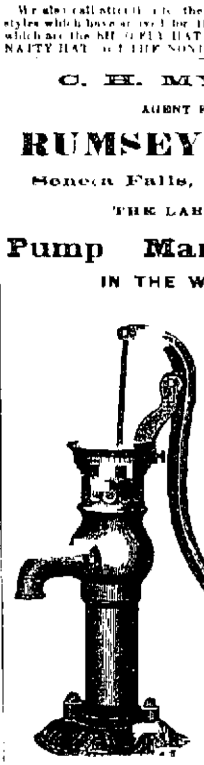
SAN FRANCISCO, December 17, 1869.
I hereby certify that for the past two weeks I have used upon my meter one of Leffingwell's Gas Saving Governors—the saving of gas by its use being sufficient to justify me in purchasing the same.
THOS. R. CHURCH, 223 Montgomery St.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 16, 1869.
MESSRS. A. PARSONS & CO.—*Gentlemen:* The Gas Saving Governor you applied to the meter of our premises, 133 Montgomery street, opposite Occidental Hotel, has proved very satisfactory, both in economy and giving us steady light. Our bills represent a saving of about twenty five per cent., and we take pleasure in recommending those who have large gas bills to try the Governor. Yours Truly,
DOYLE & CUNNINGHAM.

No. 1 MASONIC TEMPLE,
SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 28, 1869.
MESSRS. A. PARSONS & CO.—The Gas Governor which you applied to my meter has saved me at least 20 per cent., and is highly satisfactory, and I cheerfully recommend it to all consumers of gas.
R. J. DAVIES.
mar25dtf

THE SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES IN
SILK & CASSIMERE HATS
Will be introduced by
MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.,
ON SATURDAY, MARCH 12, 1870.
We also call attention to the large number of new styles which have arrived for this spring season, among which are the [illegible] HAT, THE HUB HAT, THE NAITY HAT, and THE NONPAREIL HAT. [illegible]

C. H. MYERS,
AGENT FOR
RUMSEY & CO.,
Seneca Falls, New York,
THE LARGEST
Pump Manufactory
IN THE WORLD.



The [illegible] of RUMSEY & CO., Seneca Falls [illegible] They are now building a new factory [illegible] feet, 4 stories. When this is completed they will increase their working force to 250 hands. The business now carried on by this firm was established by Rumsey about 30 years ago."—*Iron Age, New York.* d14dtf

Watches and Jewelry.

GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES

Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!
B. L. STONE,
107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON,

OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED [illegible] Opera and Marine Pebble Spectacles and Eye Glasses, Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, [illegible] and all [illegible] ELEGANT [illegible]. [illegible]

JOHN B. MILLER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler,
No. 101 FRONT ST., COR. ALDER,

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER A SELECT assortment of [illegible] Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city at the lowest prices.

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGAUX, of Locle.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER,
na4tf 101 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

NEW STORE!
NEW GOODS!
Everything New!
L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,
109 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STORE WITH AN Extensive Stock of New, Latest and most Fashionable Styles of Goods we invite our friends and the public to call and examine our

Solid Silver Ware,
DIAMOND, PEARL,
MOSS AGATE, and other Jewelry;
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,
Fine French Bronze & Marble Clocks,
PLATED WARE in great variety.

As we have the largest and best selected Stock of Goods in our line ever brought to this city we feel confident in saying that we can suit every purchaser.
☞ Genuine Pebble Spectacles. n25dtf

Grocers.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.
☞ Orders promptly filled in San Francisco [illegible]
Portland, May 1, 1867. 26dawtf

G. VENARD,
CHARTRES COFFEE!
Manufactory Established in June, 1851.
STEAM POWER, NOS. 625 AND 627 FRONT ST.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities, CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.

The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sale of which daily increases. The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise, which commands here and in the markets of the interior, a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless buyers should be forewarned, and placed on their guard against this practice.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.
Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES. my1d8ptf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing,
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FRESH FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Retrenchment!

THE NUMBER OF GROCERY STORES IN PORTLAND is about sixty, with an average of three men to each, and about twenty of them run delivery wagons, making a total of one hundred and eighty men and twenty teams constantly employed to wait upon eight thousand people. Estimate the labor of men at three dollars per day, in one year it would amount to $19,[illegible] and the rents, keeping of horses, taxes, [illegible] etc., at three dollars per day for each store, and you have $65,[illegible] more, making a total of $2[illegible] annually for expenses alone. This is why the grocerymen must make their twenty per cent. [illegible]

Now we can supply the city with groceries with a force of twenty men and [illegible] cost not exceeding $2[illegible] [illegible]
GATMAN & CO.

H. SINSHEIMER,
CORNER SALMON AND FRONT STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

AGENT FOR THE SALE of the Celebrated [illegible] & SON PIANO, Which are pronounced by the National Piano Forte Association, after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also Agents for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keep constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, VIOLIN and GUITAR STRINGS, which [illegible] imported direct from Europe and will [illegible] the Trade at less than San Francisco prices. [illegible] Tuned, Repaired and Rented. fe25dawtf

TREES, SHRUBS, ETC.

I AM RECEIVING IN TIME TO BE PLANTED this Spring
Elm, Linden, and other Shade Trees;
Marshal Niel and other Monthly Roses;
Hyacinths and Lily Auratum and other choice Bulbs;
and a variety of
Fine Shrubbery and Herbaceous Perennial Flower Roots, Trees, &c.
Notice will be given when they are received.
fe2dtf L. W. MORGAN.

ANY ONE HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST THE United States will find it to their advantage to send a statement of their case to
J. T. DREW,
Counselor-at Law, Solicitor before the Court of Claims, &c.
418 Street, Washington, D. C. jan3d1f

Hotels and Restaurants.

THE OCCIDENTAL.

Formerly WESTERN HOTEL.
COR. FIRST AND MORRISON STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Messrs. SMITH & COOK

HAVE TAKEN THIS WELL KNOWN HOUSE AND it has been Refurnished throughout, built a large addition [illegible] pleasant Rooms, enlarged [illegible] Dining Room, making it by far the BEST HOTEL IN PORTLAND.

[illegible] the traveling public will satisfy them that the statements above are true.

[illegible] Baths attached to the House for the use of Guests. SMITH & COOK.
Portland, August 11, 1869. Proprietors.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE.)
Corner Washington and Front Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone which lies in the power of the proprietor to do to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL!

Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front Street.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
R. CARNEY, Proprietor.

THE LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings.

AT REDUCED RATES. Board and Lodging per day from $1 to $2 according to the room occupied.

☞ Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for families.

The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel *Free of Charge.* jy18dtf

ORIGINAL PAXARATTA.
AMERICAN CHOP HOUSE.

PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES, WHERE YOU CAN find to eat the best that is in the market. Board $4 00 per week. Rooms to let. Morrison street, opposite Occidental Hotel.
f5dtf A. MATTHEW.

UMATILLA HOUSE,

DALLES CITY, OREGON.
HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.

THIS WELL KNOWN FIRST-CLASS HOUSE HAVING been recently repaired and renovated throughout, offers superior accommodations and gives entire satisfaction to the Traveling Public than any Hotel in Dalles City. It is the only First-Class Hotel in the City and really the only Hotel the Traveling Community patronize.

Suits of Rooms for Families and accommodations for over 300 Guests.

This Hotel is located near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

THE HOTEL OMNIBUS will always be at the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landing on the arrival of passengers to convey them and their baggage to and from the House free of charge.

Particular attention paid to calling guests in the morning for the boats and cars.

They have two large Fire-Proof Safes in the office for the use of their guests.

Hotel open all night in charge of a careful Watchman. Extra attention paid to [illegible] Families off on the cars or boat. In connection with the Hotel they have a fine BILLIARD SALOON and READING ROOM.
f18dtfig

EMPIRE HOTEL,

DALLES CITY, OREGON.

ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN THE CITY AND the most complete and the best furnished Hotel in Oregon. THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.
fe.3d3m

San Francisco.

FIRE, FIRE.

JOHN H. SIMS,
Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, Shutters and Bank Vaults.

GRATING, CEMETERY RAILING, BALCONIES, &c. [illegible] Oregon street, between Front and Davis, Washington and Jackson, San Francisco.

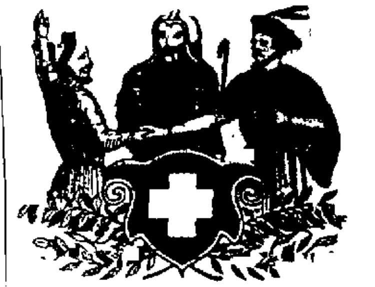
All orders from the Interior, Oregon and Washington Territory, or any place on the Pacific Coast, attended to with promptness and dispatch.

Mr. SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends and trusts he may continue to merit it in the future. For the information of strangers he would say that he feels confident that his experience in his particular calling is surpassed by none on this Coast, which his superior work, sent to almost every town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best buildings of San Francisco, fully attest.

Also—A very large lot of Second Hand Shutters, of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.

Mr. E. M. BURTON, Portland, Oregon, will forward orders for work of all kinds, free of charge.
mar24dm

TAYLOR & BENDEL,
[illegible] J. G. Frisby & Co.,
Importers and Dealers in
Wines and Liquors,
413 and 415 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF
DR. HOFELAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS
(First Premium.)



The world renowned reputation, together with the astonishing and increasing demand for DR. HOFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are [illegible] and a most agreeable drink. ap[illegible]

Richardson, Meriam & Co's Unequalled
Wood Working Machinery.
[illegible] & Co., California St., San Francisco.
ap16eow1y&p

Gunsmith.

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM!
Guns, Pistols,
FISHING TACKLE.
136 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WM. BECK,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN FIRE ARMS OF every description, Fishing Tackle and Fancy Goods, etc., begs to inform the public that he has just received a new stock of goods direct from New York, comprising Bead Baskets, Bead Jewelry and Beads of all kinds, Ladies Traveling and Work Baskets, Baby Carriages, three and four wheels; also a fine assortment of Bird Cages, Fishing Rods, Reels, Hooks and Lines of all kinds, also the following new style Revolvers: Eagle, Smith & Wesson's, Sharp's, My Friend, National, Ladies' Companion, Allen's, Marston's, Remington's, Manhattan, Southerner's and Cooper's. Winchester's Repeating Rifles, eighteen shooters, and a complete stock of Sporting Apparatus.

ALSO,
Agent for the Wheeler & Wilson Improved Family Sewing Machines. Machines repaired and warranted.
Orders from the country promptly filled.

BRANCH STORE:
Morrison st., bet. Second and Third,
mr15dtf

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between R. D. White and F. C. Protzman is this day dissolved by mutual consent. F. C. Protzman will continue the business at the old stand, 121 Front street. He [illegible] and will collect all debts due the late firm.
R. D. WHITE.
Portland, Feb. 24, 1870. F. C. PROTZMAN.
mr2d1

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING at Umatilla, Oregon, under the firm name of Bushee, Livermore & Co., was dissolved by mutual consent [illegible]. Either party is authorized to [illegible] and receipt for the same.
Portland, March 10, 1870.
LOT LIVERMORE,
J. P. BUSHEE,
J. B. HARKER.
mh16tf

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

According to Schem's Ecclesiastical Almanac just published, the ministers of the Evangelical Churches in this country number 13,600 or one to every 619 of the protestant population. The whole number of church members is stated to be 6,061,976.

Bishop Smith, of Kentucky, the presiding Bishop of the United States, writes to the Churchman favoring a revision of the prayer book; but expressing the opinion that it can never be satisfactorily done except by some patriarchal council, like the Lambeth Conference.

In France, M. Ollivier says there are now 1,200 Roman Catholic priests who earn their livelihood by sweeping the streets as cabmen. These are chiefly the victims of episcopal despotism, the bishops having the power of turning them out of their parishes. Great discontent is felt, and revolt is threatened.

A clergyman asked some children, "Why do we say, in the Lord's prayer, 'Who art in Heaven,' since God is everywhere?" He saw a little drummer boy who looked as if he could give an answer, and turned to him for it. "Well, little soldier, what do you say?" "Because it's headquarters."

The question whether women shall be allowed to pray in public is discussed in several of the Protestant papers of France. The Rev. J. P. Cook, a leading Methodist preacher of Paris, says that his experience authorizes him to say that there are more brethren, proportionately, than sisters, whose language in public service is not to edification.

There are in Berlin 6,377 cases of "mixed marriage." In 4,559 of these cases the father is a Catholic, and in 1,817 the mother. The law allows the father to decide in which religion the child shall be educated, and it might be expected that the children would be Catholic by a large majority. But of them 7,274 are educated as Protestants, and but 4,362 as Catholics.

An arrangement is made that the Jewish Rabbi, of Boston, Mass., and the Rev. M. R. Miller shall exchange a fixed number of letters on the opposite sides of the question: "Is Unitarianism, as opposed to Trinitarianism, a principle of Heathenism rather than of genuine Judaism?"—and their letter may be expected to appear soon in the Israelite, of Cincinnati, and the Episcopalian, of Philadelphia.

Old "Landmarkism" among the Southern Baptists is Baptist doctrine of the straightest sort. In its interest a South Carolina Baptist Union has just voted that, in the discussion on the subject between Elders Graves, of the *Baptist*, and Jeter, of the *Religious Herald*, we agree with the latter to repudiate all Campbellite and Pedobaptist immersions as unscriptural and invalid," and that this point "is vital to the Baptist denomination."

Twenty thousand dollars will be raised for paying the expenses of foreign delegates to the Evangelical Alliance, which will meet in New York next September. Half of this sum was secured at a meeting lately held in New York, and the whole amount, and as much more, will be readily secured if necessary. The British Alliance have offered to pay the expenses of their delegates; but, as among them will be many church dignitaries, noblemen, and members of Parliament, there will be less call for pecuniary aid from Great Britain than from some other quarters. Branches of the Alliance have just been formed in Philadelphia and Boston.

THE TEST OF VALUE.—The true test of value of anything is not its utility, but *what it will fetch*. Apply this to *labor* and it will overthrow a *fallacy* very popular in Oregon. This is that labor has a certain [illegible] money value, without which in return the labor should not be expended—without this particular return the labor it is said will not pay—it is lost. So because, the pay is less than their estimate, work is neglected; crops are not put in. Now this is a very natural course for the lazy, but it is contrary to right economic principles. Labor in such a country and climate as ours always, if wisely put forth, pays. There is something that can be done, will produce something that we either want ourselves, or that others want. If we are willing to take that pay for labor, that we can get in the market, and prefer *something* to *nothing*, something by *labor*, rather than nothing by idleness, we shall accumulate, slowly perhaps, but surely, we shall prosper. All exchanges are but exchange of works. If there is work, the exchanges may be hindered and the accumulations slow, but they will be made to some extent, and more and more—but if there is no work, there can be no exchange, for nothing will come of nothing, and of course there will be no accumulations [illegible].—*Forest Grove Monthly.*

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

P[illegible], Friday, April 1st, 1870.

Gold in New York, latest quotation 112.

[illegible] are firm at 89½@90c.

[illegible] ¼@½ ⅌ cent.

[illegible] of 1862, [illegible] of 1867, 93c in gold.

[illegible] market remains unchanged. The monthly [illegible] yesterday, demonstrated that there is some [illegible] scarcity of money, and some complaints are [illegible] of slowness in the payment of bills.

In [illegible] circles, the feeling is cheerful, and strong [illegible] are indulged that business will soon be at least [illegible] actively. DRY GOODS—There is a fair business [illegible] in staples. Prices for some leading cotton [illegible] are slightly reduced, and the tendency is in favor of the buyer. We [illegible] houses to-day engaged in filling orders from both the Columbia and Willamette valleys. Trade opens for the month with [illegible]. About the usual movement is observed; prices undisturbed. There is a weakening of sugar and syrups. HARDWARE—There seems to be no marked disposition yet to purchase beyond immediate wants, and trade is therefore quiet.

In produce there is nothing new to note, except that there is more flour coming forward than for a week or two past, the arrivals from all sources aggregating nearly [illegible] qr sks the last two days.

The receipts of domestic produce for the last two days [illegible], Apples, 135 bxs; Bacon, 40 cs; Butter, 6 cs; Bran, 577 sks; Cheese, 8 cs; Eggs, 99 bxs; Flour, 10,951 qr sks; Hides, 11; Feed, 672 sks; Lard, 19 cs; Oil Cake Feed, [illegible] sks; Potatoes, 141 gunnies; Wheat, 458 bags.

In regard to the prospects of regaining the trade of Idaho, the Commercial of to-day has an article taking a [illegible] view of the matter. As going to show that there is something more than mere speculation in the talk of obtaining a good share of trade in that direction, that paper says:

"We think this task can be successfully accomplished. We are strengthened in this view by information derived in a conversation with Mr. J. B. Emery, one of the principal merchants of Idaho City, and of whose large business operations in Boise Basin we have personal knowledge derived from three years' residence there. Mr. Emery has come here to Portland and purchased in this city and in the Willamette his whole stock of general merchandise, and has already shipped the most of it by the O. S. N. Co.'s steamers to Umatilla, thence to be hauled by teams to Idaho City. He is confident that he can put his goods down in Idaho City at rates that will enable him to sell lower and at better advantage than can his rivals in business who have bought their merchandise in Chicago, and had it brought by rail and team. In the line of bacon, hams, and other staples in which Oregon has no peer, Mr. Emery is very certain his brother merchants of Idaho cannot compete with him. A few months, however, will pretty satisfactorily solve the problem, and if, as we believe he is, Mr. Emery shall prove to be correct in his calculation, then again will Portland enjoy the bulk, if not nearly all, of the rich trade of Southern Idaho, without hazard of a successful rivalry from any point."

The following statement of business done in the Oregon City land office for the months of January, February and March, was intended for our quarterly review but came to hand too late:

	Acres.
By Donation Certificates	15,018 02-100
" Homestead Entries	16,851 70-100
" Cash Sales	1,882 96-100
" Warrant Locations	320
" Pre-emptions filed	4,418 69-100
" Military Road Selections	30,342 20-100
Total	70,933 79-100

Shipping Intelligence.

A private dispatch to Messrs. Corbitt & Macleay announces that the bark *Whistler* will sail from San Francisco for Portland on Sunday, the 3d inst.

The steamship *Montana* sailed from San Francisco for Portland on the 31st ult.

The bark *Webfoot* has received the greater part of her cargo of produce and will probably sail to-morrow or on Monday.

Markets by Telegraph.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 1

Gold about the same.
Sterling, 108a109.
Legal Tenders steady.
Flour—Superfine in sks, $4 25a4 50, extra, $4 75a5 50.
Wheat, $1 50, choice; $1 62½a1 65.
Barley, $1a1 20.
Oats—$1 20a1 50.
Liverpool—Wheat market steady at 9s 3d.

Wholesale and Jobbing Markets.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Seasonable goods—"Sattley's" or "Skinner's" Gang Plows, $85@90; Buckeye Grain Drills, $120@125; Cast Steel Plows, $18@20, Moline, Peoria, Boston Clipper, and other steel plows, $14@18, Breaking Plows, 25a40, Cultivators $10@15; Wescott's Patent Churn, $8@15; "Bain's" Wisconsin made Farm Wagons, complete with double box, brake, etc., $175@180.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Burlap bags, 23x35, 12c each; do, 24x40, 13c, Dundee gunnies, 18½c; linen bagging, per yd, 11½c; burlap, per yd, 11½c.

BUILDING MATERIALS—New Jersey Cement, ⅌ bbl., $5 00; Knapp's, $4 50@5 00; Santa Cruz Lime, ⅌ bbl., $2 75; San Juan do, $2 75; Calcine Plaster, $5 00; Laud, $3 50. Lumber—Assorted rough fir, $14@16; dressed, $22a30; flooring, $20a30; laths, $3 per M; cedar shingles, $4 00, redwood boards, dressed, $45 50@50, Eastern hardware, 10@20 per foot.

BROOMS—Oregon tonka, No. 1 $3 00 ⅌ doz.; No. 2, $3 00 ⅌ doz.; No. 3, $4 00 ⅌ doz.; California make, —Palmer & Gillespie's, No. 1, $6 00; No. 2, $5 00; No. 3, $4 00. Other makes—No. 1, $5 50; No. 2, $4 50; No. 3, $3 50.

CANDLES—Grants, 18@19½; Emery's, 18c, Kelly's, 14c; star, 18c; Ward's, 19c; Harkness', 24; Macy's, 19; Schmidt's 18c; Gross', 18½.

COFFEE—Rio, 19½@20; Costa Rica, 20½@21; Java, 25@26; Jones' Prepared Java, 40; Chartres, 30; Kona, 19.

DRUGS—Alum, bbls 8c; borax, Eastern, $40@45c blue vitriol, 18c; potash, Gauts, 1 ℔ can per doz, $2 25. Rosin, per bbl, $8@12; saltpetre, kegs, 16@25c; sulphur 8½@12½.

DRY GOODS.—Standard drills, 16@17; seconds, 13½@14. *Sheetings*—Light 12½@13; medium, 13½@14; standard, 14a15. House lining, 9½@10. Bleached sheeting, 3-4, 7½@9; do, 7-8, 10½@13½; do, 4-4, 18½a20. Cotton checks, 15a25. Linen checks, 25a27. Cambrics, 10½a11. Cotton flannel, bleached, 16½a22; do, brown, 15a20. Cottonades, light, 25a30; do, heavy, 37½a50. Denim, 15a25. Hickory stripes, 15a25. Standard Prints, 10½; seconds, 9½a10. Delaines, 19½a20. Linseys, 20a37½. Ticks, 7-8, 10½a22; do, 4-4, 25a35. Bear duck, 27. Table linen, damask, brown, 37½a62½; do, damask bleached, 50a87½. Diaper linen, 37½a50. Seamless sacks, 37½a45. Alpaca, black, 27½a75. Waterproof, 95a$1 25. Crash, 11½a15.

FRUITS, SAUCES, ETC—Grapes—California, per box, $2@2 50; Raisins, new fresh layers, in boxes, $5 50; in half boxes, $5 75; in qr boxes, $6; Currants, ⅌ ℔, 17c; Canned peaches, 4½@4¾; Assorted pie fruits, $4 25; Honey, in tins, $4 50, Green Corn, in cans, $3 50@4 00; Lobsters, in tins, $3 50@3 75; Oysters, Field's, $3 50; McMurray's, $3 75; other brands, $3 25@3 50; Tomato Catsup, in pints, $1 75; in qts, $2 25; Caper Sauce, $4 50@5 00.

HARDWARE AND IRON—Iron Axles, 9½@10½; Carriage Springs, 22@23; Axe Handles, $4 00@4 75; Pick do $4 @$4 50; Sledge do, $3 00@4 00; Bar Lead, 12½c, Sand Paper, $6; Pat Cross-cut Saws, ⅌ ft, 85@90 cts; Mill do., ⅌ ft. $1 50@2 50; Anvils, Armitage, 15; Sledges, cast steel, 30; bellows, 50@60c ⅌ inch; Newhouse traps, $4 50@$24 00; Grindstones, 4½; Cable Chain, 9 to 14; Thimble Skeins, $9 00@12 00; Scale Beams, 87½ ⅌ C.; Union Scales, Fairbanks', $14 00; Grocers' do. do., $12 50. Iron—Round bar iron, ¾ to 2 inch, 5c; small bar, 6½@10; Norway shoe shape, 8; American do, 7½; nail rod, 11. Horse Nails—Dobbin (hand made), 45@50; Putnam, (pressed), 37½@40; Griffin (pressed), 35@40.

LIQUORS—French Brandy, $7 00a12 00 per gal; American Brandy, $2 50a4 00; Whiskey, Cutter's, $4 25a5 50; do, O. D., $3 25; do, Homestead, $3 00; do, Scotch $6 00; Holland Gin, $4 50; Old Tom Gin, $1 50a3 00; Jamaica Rum, $5 00; New England Rum, $2 50; Port Wine $2 50a5 00; Sherry Wine, $3 00a5 00.

MATCHES—Oregon, $1 87½@2 00; parlor, $3 75; California, $2 00.

METALS—Iron—Scotch and English pig per ton, none; sheet, 14 to 20, 7½c; sheet, 24 to 27, 9c; Oregon pig, $14 00 at works. Copper—Sheathing per pound, 39c; do, yellow, 59c; do, bronze, 50; do, old, 16½c. Tin Plates—Plates, charcoal, IX, per box, $14 50; plates, IO, char., $13; roofing plates, $12 50; Banca tin slabs, ⅌ ℔, 48c. Steel—English cast steel, ⅌ ℔, 18c. Lead—Pig, ⅌ ℔, 9c; sheet, 14c; pipe, 13c; bar, 12. Zinc—Sheets, ⅌ ℔, 14c. Babbit Metal, 30@50. Quicksilver, 65c.

MOLASSES—Hawaiian molasses, per gal, 25c.

NAILS—Best brands $5 25@5 75 ⅌ keg; Fine Finishing and brads, $6 50; Lath 3d fine $10 50; Boat Spikes, $8 50.

NUTS—Almonds, 30@35; English Walnuts, 12½@14; Brazil, 20c; Filberts, 20c; Peanuts, 15c; Pecans, 30c.

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Downer's, none; Devoe's, 55; Pratt's, 55c; other brands, none; Lard Oil, $2@2 20 ⅌ gal; Strained, $2; China Nut Oil, $1 40, Polar Oil, 80c; Paraffine Oil, $1 35; Hayward & Coleman's, $1 25, Tanner's Oil, 80c; Neatsfoot Oil, $2 10; Sperm Oil, $2 30. Castor Oil, $2 75, Linseed Oil, boiled, $1 50; raw, $1 40.

POWDER—Dupont's, 55 for ℔ cans; 65 for ½ ℔ cans; Rifle, in 25 ℔ kegs, $8 00; Sporting, in 5 ℔ cans, $3 50 each; Eagle Duck, 1, 2 and 3, per keg, $4 50; Hazard's Kentucky rifle, 55c for 1 ℔ cans; 65c for ½ ℔ cans; California, 55c for ℔ cans; 65c ½ ℔ can; do per ¼ keg, $8 50. Blasting, ⅌ keg of 25 lbs., $2 75. Double tape fuse per M ft, $16 50; single tape fuse, per M ft, $13 25.

ROPE—Per lb. 20@21c, firm.

RICE—China, 6½@6¾, Patna, 7½@8c; Hawaiian, 9@10c; Batavia, 6½@7.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $42 50@45; do, coarse, $42 50; Carmen Island $32 50; Ground Rock, $22 50; Dairy, $37 50; San Quentin, $30.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 9½@ ⅌ ℔; Babbitt's, 11c.

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7@7½ cts; Colgate, 11½; Gas-tile, 18c; Cal. brands, 7½@8½c.

SODA—Babbitt's, 11c; Barton's 9½c; sal soda, 6½@6c; bicarbonate, in kegs, 8c.

SPICES—Cloves, 50c; Cassia, 62½@70c; Nutmegs, $1 25 @1 37½; Mace, $1 40@1 50; Pepper, grain, 30@32c; Mustard, Cal., $1 40@1 62½; do French, $2 50@2 75; Pepper, ground, $1 50@1 75; do Cayenne, $1 75; Allspice, ground, $1 50@1 75, do grain, 35c; Ginger, ground, $1 50@1 75.

STARCH—Glenfield, 19½@20; corn, 15@17; Duryeas, do 15c; pearl, 12½; Oswego, Kingsfords, 10½@13½.

SUGARS—Sand. Island, 9½@10½c; San Francisco Yellow C., 12½@12¾; Golden C., hf bbls, 12½@12¾; Powdered, 15½a16; Crushed, in bbls, 15½; in half bbls, 15¾.

SYRUPS—Heavy Golden in bbls, 70@80c ⅌ gall; 5 gall kegs, 80@90 ⅌ gallon; San Francisco and Pacific in kegs 82½c, in hlf bbls 80, in bbls 77½. Bay Refinery, 90c ⅌ gal. California Refinery, extra, 87½ ⅌ gallon; Hawaiian, 5 gal kegs, 45c.

TOBACCO—Navy, ⅌ ℔ 75@80c; Light Pressed, 95@100; Atlantic Cable, 90c.

TEAS—Young Hyson, $1@1 50; Gunpowder and Imperial, $1 25; black, 55@1 00; Japan, 60@90c.

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill's, per gross, $20; Donnelly's, per gross, $25.

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE (per nest)—Pails, painted, $3 00@3 50; do Cedar, $4 50@5 00. Tubs, painted, $4 00@4 50; do cedar, $5 50.

WOOLEN GOODS—Oregon manufacture—*Blankets*, gray, No. 1, $9 00; No. 2, $8 50; No. 3, do, $4 00; do. white, No. 1, extra, $12 00; No. 1, $8 50; do. No. 2, $7 00; No. 2, blue, $7 75; No. 2, green, $7 75; Vicunna, No. 1, $11 00; No. 2, $8 00; 4-4 White flannel, $1 10@$1 25; 4-4 White do. 75c; 3-4 White do. 40@45c; Plain assorted colors, flannel, 40@45c; Fancy Twilled shirting do, 50@55c; Grey Mixed Shirting 40@45; Hard times, 90c; Grey Doeskin, $1 00; Fancy do. $1 10; Drab Mixed Beaver, 97½c; Fancy Cassimeres $1 00@$1 40; Tweeds, 75@85c; Yarns, $1@1 20.

Weekly Retail Family Market.

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS.		rib	14@16
Oranges ⅌ doz	75@1 00	Clear side	13@14
Lemons per doz	75@1 00	Shoulders, country cut	9
Green—		" Butcher's and packer's	10
Apples	1 00@1 50	" Butcher's and packer's sug'r cured	12½
Pears, per box	1 50@2 00	Cheese—Cal. ⅌ ℔	25@30
Dried—		Cheese, Oregon	30
Pears, ⅌ ℔	8@10c	Eggs fresh ⅌ doz	20@25
Apples, ⅌ ℔	7@10	Honey ⅌ ℔	18@20
Peaches ⅌ ℔	12½@14	Lard, choice, ⅌ ℔	17
Plums, pitless	20@25	10 ℔ leaf in tins	1 60@1 87½
" with pits	12½	Butter—	
Figs, Cal., ⅌ ℔	20@25	Choice fresh roll	35@37½
" Smyrna	35@50	Good " "	25
Prunes, in bulk	18	Ordinary	20@25
" in jars	35	Common, ⅌ ℔	20
GROCERIES.		Cal. ranch	37½
Coffee		Flour—⅌ ½ sack	
Green C R ⅌ ℔	22	Imperial	1 35
" Java "	27@35	Standard	1 35
Jones' prepared, Retail:		Vaughn's	1 35
Java,	40	McLoran's	1 35
Chartres,	35	Salem, XXX	1 35
Rio	30	City Mills	1 25
Sugar—Crushed "	18	Other brands	1@1 12½
Pulverized "	18	POULTRY, GAME, &C.	
Golden C	14	Turkeys each	$1 25@2 50
Granulated "	16	Chickens, doz.	4 50@5 00
Yel O S F Ref.	15½	" spring	$3 50@4 00
Islands	12½@13½	Puget Sound Cod	15@18
Syrups in kegs ⅌ gal	90@95	Salt Salmon ⅌ ℔	8@10
" per gal	1 00	VEGETABLES.	
Tea—Y'ng Hyson	$1 50	Beets ⅌ ℔	2½
Imperial,	$1 50	Carrots, ⅌ ℔	2
Old "	$1 00@1 25	Onions ⅌ ℔	3@4
Gun Powder	$1 75	Turnips ⅌ ℔	2
Japan	90@1 25	Potatoes ⅌ bushel	60@75
Black	62@1 25	Cabbage, ⅌ doz	1 00@1 50
PROVISIONS.		Sweet potatoes, ⅌ ℔	12½
Hams, country cut,	16	Parsnips ⅌ ℔	3
" Butcher's "	18@20	Celery, ⅌ doz	1 50
" Butcher's and Packers (Sug' Cured.)	18@20	Cauliflower	$2 50@3
Smith, Bradf'd & Co	25c		
Cross'	28		
Bacon, breakfast &			

Domestic Produce—Jobbing Prices.

FLOUR—Leading brands, extra, ⅌ bbl, $5 00; superfine, $3 50@3 75; good country brands, $4 00@4 50.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good White, 72½@75c ⅌ bushel; Red, 65c. OATS—⅌ bushel, 45c. BARLEY—Chevalier 1½@1¾c ⅌ ℔, common brewing 1½@1¾c.

FEED—Ground, ⅌ ton, $25 00; Bran, ⅌ ton, $13 00; Middlings, ⅌ ton $22 00@25 00.

HAY—From wagon, $12 00@15 00 ⅌ ton; baled, ⅌ ton, $13 00@15 00.

FRUITS—APPLES—green, ⅌ box, 90c@$1 00. PEARS—⅌ box, 50c@$1 00. DRIED APPLES—Oregon, in bulk, 4½c, in kegs, 5½c. DRIED PEACHES—Oregon, ⅌ ℔, 8½@10c; California, 11c.

POTATOES—Oregon, ⅌ bushel, 40@50c.

ONIONS—Oregon, ⅌ bushel 75@87½.

PROVISIONS—BACON—Sides, 13½@14c, hams 13@14c; Cross' sugar cured do, 25c; Smith, Bradfield & Co's 25c; Johnson's, 20; Shoulders, 7@8c. BUTTER—Oregon solid, 15@18c ⅌ ℔; brine, 18@20c; fresh rolls, 18@20c; Isthmus, 35c Cal. ranch, 37½c. BEANS—White Pea 3½@4c, Red, 3½c. Pink, 3½c; Small White, 3½c; Bayou, 4c; Butter, 4c. LARD—Oregon, 10 ℔ cans, 13½@14c, in bulk, 12½@13c. MESS BEEF—⅌ bbl, $18. Mess PORK—⅌ bbl, $22. CHEESE—Oregon, 18c, California, 24c; Eastern, 24c. EGGS—22@25c ⅌ doz. HOMINY—⅌ ℔, 5@6½c.

Domestic Produce—Buying Prices.

GRAIN—WHEAT—Good White, ⅌ bushel, 72½@75c, Red, 60@65. OATS—⅌ bushel, 40c. BARLEY—Chevalier, ⅌ ℔ 1½@1¾c; common brewing, 1½@1¾c.

CORN MEAL—W. W. ⅌ 100 lbs, $4 25, country brands, $2 75@4 00.

FEED—Ground, ⅌ ton, $20 00@22 50.

FRUITS—APPLES—Green, ⅌ box, 75@$1. Dried, ⅌ ℔, 4@5c. PEACHES—Dried, ⅌ ℔, 8½c.

HAY—From wagon, $11 00; baled, $11 00@12 00.

PROVISIONS—BACON—sides, 12½@13c. HAMS 12½. SHOULDERS—7c. LARD—in tins, 13 cents, in kegs, 12c. EGGS—⅌ doz, 18c. BUTTER—good to choice, 16@18c. BEANS—⅌ 100 lbs, $3 25@4 25.

POULTRY—CHICKENS—young, ⅌ doz, $4 00@4 50; grown, $4 50@5 00.

POTATOES—⅌ bushel, 37½@40c.

WOOL AND FURS—WOOL—⅌ ℔, 18@20c. FURS—Fisher, $1 50@3 00; Fox, cross, $1 00@3 00; do red, 75c @1 00, Martin, prime, dark, $2 50@6 00; do pale, $1 00 @2 50; Mink, dark northern, 25c@$1 25; pale, 25c@$1; Muskrat, 10c; Otter, prime, dark, $1 75@3 50; Sea Otter, $25 00@40 00; Coon, 12½c; Wolf, black, $1 50@2 00; do grey, 50@$1 00; Wild Cat, 25c; Skunk, 12½c; Fur Seal, $1 50@2 50; Beaver, dark, ⅌ ℔, 75@80c; Bear, black, $2 00@5 00, do brown, $2 00@2 50; Cat, 25c.

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

CATTLE—Beef cattle, $7 00@7 50 ⅌ cwt net.
SHEEP—Good mutton sheep, $2 50@3 00 ⅌ head.
PORK—6½@7 ⅌ ℔.
VEAL CALVES—Spring, 7@8c ⅌ ℔.

H. T. HELMBOLD'S

CONCENTRATED

FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU.

The Great Diuretic.

THE PROPRIETOR TRUSTS THAT HIS REMEDIES from the fact of being advertised, may not be classed as patent medicines.

BUCHU in one form or other has been presented by every educated physician for more than

TWO HUNDRED YEARS.

H. T. HELMBOLD claims a superior mode of extracting its virtues. The experiments were made while engaged in the DRUG business in the city of Philadelphia 19 years ago, prompted by the alarming increase of diseases of the Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel and Urinary Organs existing in both sexes. These diseases were attracting as much attention as diseases of the liver or any other organ of the body. Upon the sound and healthy condition of these organs, the nervous system and liver were involved, and the happiness of the entire human family depended.

The BUCHU, acting favorably upon both Liver and Kidneys, to prepare it so it would retain its strength and active principle was his aim. It must not be made as housekeepers make tea, by boiling. It is a delicate Leaf, and its active principle would be destroyed by such a process. It must be prepared in VACUO, and of the lone leaf, fresh and carefully selected.

THE SUPERIORITY OF MY MODE OF PREPARATION IS ACKNOWLEDGED. I now ship to the point (CAPE OF GOOD HOPE) where the leaves are gathered large quantities of

My Fluid Extract.

THE ARTICLE STANDS PRE-EMINENT, AND IS KNOWN IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

The first and most important object was to offer to the afflicted a remedy that was perfectly safe, and could be taken by adults—children. Ignorant persons, who pay no attention to dose, direction or advice, who might reason, "That if a teaspoonful taken occasionally did good, two would do better, and perhaps a bottle would cure in a day."

Many have broken down their health by dissipation and on this principle, but they had been *years* in doing so.

What I would have understood is that no injury can arise from its use. It is as safe as any article of food, but patients must not expect any medicine to rebuild a wrecked or shattered constitution in a few days, and perhaps with a single bottle.

Notwithstanding the number of years I have been engaged in business, there may be those located at a distance that may not be aware of all the facts, and would like to be satisfied on all the points. Having been educated a druggist, I append the following:

From the Largest Manufacturing Chemist in the World.

"I am acquainted with Mr. H. T. Helmbold. He occupied the Drug Store opposite my residence, and was successful in conducting the business where others had not been equally so before him. I have been favorably impressed with his character and enterprise.

WILLIAM WEIGHTMAN,
"Firm of Powers & Weightman,
"Manufacturing Chemists, Ninth and Browning Sts., "Philadelphia, Nov. 15, 1864."

I propose to give evidence that this remedy is not a Patent Medicine. The objection which generally lies against all discoveries and inventions in medicine is "*Publicity*." If somebody should discover a remedy to prolong life, or an infallible cure for cholera or consumption, what a monster would he be to withhold his knowledge. We have yet to learn from what chapter or verse in Scripture to quote, "that men may not heal *others of their fellow-men of any disease*."

Nor have we asked "*Pickwicks, Affected Prudes*, or in short, *men who are possessed of every kind of sense but common sense, and all kinds of opinions but their own*. The Buchu is a good thing—it has hundreds of thousands of living witnesses to attest its virtues and commend it. It is the prejudice of bigots and the envy of "Quacks"

We offer the following evidence:

SEE JOURNAL OF PHARMACY.

SEE REMARKS MADE BY DR. EPHRAIM McDOWELL, A CELEBRATED PHYSICIAN, AND MEMBER OF THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS, IRELAND, AND PUBLISHED IN THE TRANSACTIONS OF THE KING AND QUEEN'S JOURNAL.

SEE MEDICO-CHIRURGICAL REVIEW, PUBLISHED BY BENJAMIN TRAVERS, FELLOW OF ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS, LONDON.

SEE PROF. DEWEES'S VALUABLE WORKS ON THE PRACTICE OF PHYSIC.

SEE REMARKS MADE BY THE LATE CELEBRATED DR. PHYSICK, PHILADELPHIA.

And most of the late Standard Works on Medicine

See medical properties contained in Dispensatory of the United States, of which the following is a correct copy:

BUCHU.—Its odor is strong, diffusive and somewhat aromatic; its taste is bitterish, and analogous to that of mint. It is given chiefly in complaints of the urinary organs, such as gravel, chronic catarrh of the bladder, morbid irritation of the bladder and urethra, disease of the prostate gland, and retention or the incontinence of urine, from a loss of tone in the parts concerned in its evacuation. It has also been recommended in dyspepsia, chronic rheumatism, cutaneous affections and dropsy.

TESTIMONY.

Cure of Gravel of Five Years' Standing—Stone Passed and to be Seen.

SAVANNAH, Tenn., May 14, 1869.

Dr. H. T. HELMBOLD:—Dear Sir: We introduced your "Fluid Extract Buchu" in this country about eight months ago, and are happy to state that it is meeting with universal favor. We wish to inform you of one instance (among many) where your "Buchu" has worked wonders. A man in our county, named J. B. Estell, had been suffering about five years with gravel. About six weeks ago he bought of us one bottle of your "Buchu," and before he was through with one bottle he passed a gravel that weighs eight grains, which we now have on exhibition in our drug store. He says that he will never be without the "Buchu" in his house again. Your preparations are gaining favor every day.

Very respectfully yours, &c.,
ECCLES & HINKLE, Druggists.

Cure of Bladder and Kidney Affection of Long Standing—Stone Passed and to be Seen.

WESTPORT, Conn., Sept. 5, 1869.

H. T. HELMBOLD, Esq.: *Dear Sir*—I commenced taking your "Extract of Buchu" about two weeks since for an affection of the bladder and kidneys. I have suffered by spells very much for a few days past. But yesterday relief came through the effect of your "Buchu." A stone passed from my bladder about the size of a large pea, and I now feel perfectly well and entirely free from the pain that I have suffered with "so hard." I attribute my cure to your medicine entirely, and would recommend all persons similarly affected to try it. I have great faith in its curative powers.

Yours, truly, THOMAS J. BENNETT.

REFERS TO

Rev. WILLIAM COGSWELL, Westport, Conn.
J. L. G. CANNON, Druggist, Westport, Conn.
H. B. WHEELER, Esq., Westport, Conn.
BRADLEY HULL, Esq., Westport, Conn.
Dr. WAKEMAN, Reading, Conn.
R. W. R. ROBINSON, Wholesale Druggist, New York City.
And many others if necessary.

Cure of Kidney and Bladder Affection of a Patient Seventy-eight Years of Age.

THANKS TO MR. HELMBOLD.

GIRARD, Pa., March 31, 1869.

Editor Cosmopolite: I desire, as an unsolicited tribute to the merits of Helmbold's Buchu, and for the benefit of those similarly afflicted as myself, to say that after consulting many eminent physicians, and trying nearly all the best advertised remedies, in the vain hope of finding relief from aggravated kidney and bladder diseases, from which I have suffered excessively for many years, good fortune finally suggested to me Helmbold's Buchu, which I commenced using, with little faith and no apparent beneficial results, for about a month. At the expiration of that time, however, I thought I commenced to experience slight relief, which encouraged me to persevere in its use; and now, at the expiration of four months, although I am an infirm old man, nearly seventy-eight years of age, and consequently medicines cannot be expected to favorably affect me as they otherwise would, I have found such unspeakable relief and permanent benefit from Mr. Helmbold's valuable discovery, that I feel I ought to publicly record the fact as an acknowledgment to him and a valuable suggestion to the public. Yours respectfully,

D. M. LAREN.

Mr. Laren refers to the following gentlemen:
Colonel DAN. RICE, Girard, Penn.
CHAS. STOW, Esq., Girard, Penn., Editor *Cosmopolite*.
GEO. H. CUTLER, Girard, Penn., Attorney.
C. I. HINDS, Girard, Penn., Attorney.
Capt. D. W. HUTCHINSON, Girard, Penn., Attorney
DAVID OLIN, Girard, Pa., Merchant.
DAVID B. DAY, Girard, Pa., Merchant.
C. F. ROCKWELL, Girard, Pa., Merchant.
B. C. ELY, Girard, Pa., Druggist.

DR. KEYSER,

A PHYSICIAN OF OVER THIRTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE, AND A GRADUATE OF THE JEFFERSON MEDICAL COLLEGE, AND OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY OF PHILADELPHIA

MR. H. T. HELMBOLD—DEAR SIR: In regard to the question asked me as to my opinion about Buchu, I should say that I have used and sold the article in various forms for the past thirty years. I do not think there is any form of preparation of it I have not used, or known to be used, in the various diseases where such medicated agent would be indicated. You are aware, as well as myself, that it has been extensively employed in the various diseases of the bladder and kidneys, and the reputation it has acquired, in my judgment, is warranted by the facts.

I have seen and used, as before stated, every form of Buchu—the powdered leaves, fluid extracts—and I am not cognizant of any preparation of that plant at all equal to yours. Twelve years' experience ought, I think, to give me the right to judge of its merits, and, without prejudice or partiality, I give yours preference over all others.

I value your Buchu for its effect on patients. I have cured with it, and seen cured with it, more diseases of the bladder and kidneys than I have ever seen cured with any other Buchu, or any other proprietary compound of whatever name. Respectfully yours, &c.,

GEO. H. KEYSER, M. D.
August 11, 1865. 140 Wood st., Pittsburg, Penn.

A Case of Twenty Years' Standing.

PHILADELPHIA, Penn., June 25, 1867

H. T. HELMBOLD, Druggist—Dear Sir: I have been a sufferer for upward of twenty years with gravel, bladder and kidney affections, during which time I have used various medicinal preparations, and been under the treatment of the most eminent physicians, experiencing but little relief

Having seen your preparations extensively advertised, I consulted my family physician in regard to using your Extract Buchu.

I did this because I had used all kinds of advertised remedies, and had found them worthless, and some quite injurious, in fact, I despaired of ever getting well, and determined to use no remedies hereafter unless I knew of the ingredients. It was this that prompted me to use your remedy. As you advertised that it was composed of buchu, cubebs and juniper berries, it occurred to me and my physician as an excellent combination, and, with his advice, after an examination of the article and consulting again with the druggist, I concluded to try it. I commenced to use it about eight months ago, at which time I was confined to my room.

From the first bottle I was astonished and gratified at the beneficial effect, and after using it three weeks was able to walk out. I felt much like writing to you a full statement of my case at the time, but thought my improvement might only be temporary, and therefore concluded to defer, and see if it would effect a perfect cure, knowing that it would be of greater value to you and more satisfactory.

I am now able to report that a cure is effected, after using the remedy for five months.

I have not used any now for three months, and feel as well in all respects as I ever did.

Your Buchu being devoid of any unpleasant taste and odor, a nice tonic and invigorator of the system, I do not mean to be without it whenever occasion may require its use in such affections.

M. McCORMICK.

Should any doubt Mr. McCormick's statement he refers to the following gentlemen:
Hon. WM. BIGLER, ex-Governor of Pennsylvania.
Hon. THOMAS B. FLORENCE, Philadelphia
Hon. J. C. Fox, Philadelphia.
Hon. D. R. PORTER, ex-Governor of Pennsylvania
Hon. ELLIS LEWIS, Philadelphia.
Hon. R. C. GRIER, Philadelphia.
Hon. G. W. WOODWARD, Philadelphia.
Hon. A. W. PORTER, Philadelphia.
Hon. JOHN BIGLER, ex-Governor of California.
Hon. E. BANKS, Washington, D. C.
And many others if necessary.

One Hundred Dollars would be Given for a Bottle if Necessary.

RAHWAY, N. J., December 2, 1869

H. T. HELMBOLD, Esq.—Dear Sir: I take great pleasure in sending you a certificate, in addition to the many you have received from suffering humanity. I can scarcely find language sufficiently strong to express my heartfelt gratification at the wonderful cure your "Buchu" has effected. For four years I have suffered beyond description. All my friends (with myself) came to the conclusion that my case was incurable. Accident placed your advertisement in my hands. I commenced taking your "Buchu." I followed directions, and to my utter astonishment before I had taken seven bottles of your valuable medicine (I would give $100 a bottle, if I could not get it at any other price) I am entirely cured. I most earnestly recommend it to all those suffering from disease. I have told many persons to take your valuable medicine, and they are doing so with great success. Any information my fellow-citizens may require will be freely given by the subscriber, at his residence, No. 78 Milton ave., Rahway, New Jersey.

H. M. FREEMAN,
COUNCILMAN THIRD WARD, CITY OF RAHWAY

RAHWAY, N. J., Dec 2, 1869.

We, the undersigned, are well acquainted with H. M. Freeman of Rahway, and know that he has been a long time suffering, in the worst possible form, for the past four years, and that he has been entirely cured by the use of "Helmbold's Buchu."

J. W. SAVAGE, Ex-Mayor.
FRANK LA BAU, President of Council.
WM. RICHARDS, Clerk of Council.
PETER A. BANTA, Councilman.
W. J. BROWN, Councilman.
J. S. S. MELICK, Councilman.
LEWIS HOFF, Councilman.
J. B. STRYKER, Merchant.

CITY HALL, MAYOR'S OFFICE, RAHWAY, NEW JERSEY, December 5, 1869.

This will certify that I am personally acquainted with H. M. Freeman, and am cognizant of the facts as set forth in the above statement, and the several persons whose signatures are thereunto attached are all known to me.

JOHN F. WHITNEY,
Mayor of Rahway, N. J.

N. Y. S. Vol. Institute.

CORNER OF FIFTH AVENUE AND SEVENTY-SIXTH STREET, CENTRAL PARK.

(A Home and School for the Sons of Deceased Soldiers.)

DR. H. T. HELMBOLD: Two bottles only of the package of your valuable Buchu presented to the Institute have been used by the children, and with perfect success. In the case of our little Lieutenant, A. J., his pride is no longer mortified, and he is free from the daily morning anathemas of the chambermaid who has charge of his bedding. I feel that a knowledge of the result of our use of your Buchu with the children under our charge may save many a Superintendent and Matron of Boarding Schools and Asylums a great amount of annoyance; and many a poor child, suffering more from weakness than from habit, may be spared punishment that is (not knowing it as a weakness instead of a bad habit) most unjustly inflicted upon them. Thanking you on behalf of the children, and hoping others may be alike benefitted, I am respectfully yours,

COL. YOUNG,
General Sup't and Director.

Great Salt Lake City, Utah,

January 28, 1869.

MR. H. T. HELMBOLD—DEAR SIR: Your communication requesting our terms for advertising was duly received, but from a prejudice I had formed against advertising "cures for secret diseases," it was left unanswered. During an accidental conversation in a drug store the other evening, my mind was changed on the character of your Buchu. It was then highly commended for other diseases by two physicians present. Inclosed please find our rates of advertising. Yours &c.,

T. B. H. STENHOUSE,
Editor and Proprietor of *Daily & Semi-Weekly Telegraph*.

HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU!

Established Upward of 19 Years,

PREPARED BY

H. T. HELMBOLD,

DRUGGIST,

594 Broadway, New York,

AND

104 South Tenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRICE,

$1 25 per Bottle, or 6 Bottles for $6 50,

DELIVERED TO ANY ADDRESS.

Sold by Druggists Everywhere.

☞ None are Genuine unless done up in Steel Engraved Wrapper, with the name of my Chemical Warehouse and Signed

H. T. HELMBOLD

San Francisco.

Concord Carriages.

ABBOTT, DOWNING & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

CONCORD COACHES,

WOULD INVITE THE ATTENTION OF THE public to their large stock now on store and for sale.

Nos. 411, 413 and 415 Battery St.,
SAN FRANCISCO
J. C. A. HILL, T. S. EASTMAN Agents
[illegible]

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

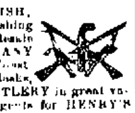
N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

Dec 9, 1869. d1f N. W. SPAULDING

WILSON & EVANS.

513 Clay Street, near Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO,
MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF
RIFLES, SHOT GUNS AND
GUN MATERIALS
Of every Description.



ALSO IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH, French and American Fishing Tackle which we offer both wholesale and retail at 20 per cent BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE on the Pacific Coast. Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks, and WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety. We are also the appointed agents for HENRY'S and SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S and SMITH & WESSON'S PISTOLS, all of which we offer at the lowest possible price. Orders executed with dispatch.

N. B.—Repairing in all the branches at moderate prices. d6d3m4p

"THE" CALIFORNIA AXLE-GREASE!

MANUFACTURED BY

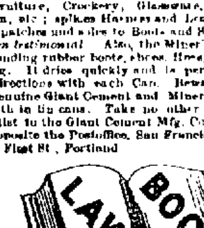
GABEL & CO.,
No. 390 FRANCISCO ST.
DEPOT—519 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

SUPERIORITY! ECONOMY!

As a Lubricating Compound it is equal, if not superior to anything of the kind manufactured.

Orders solicited fe21d3m4p

AGENTS WANTED.—$10 TO $25 A DAY is being made by agents selling GIANT CEMENT, the strongest and most adhesive compound ever discovered. It is needed by everybody, as it mends all kinds of Furniture, Crockery, Glassware, Marble, Meerschaum, etc; splices Harness and Leather Belting, and sticks patches and soles to Boots and Shoes. *Every Can its own testimonial.* Also, the Miner's Rubber Cement for mending rubber boots, shoes, hose, coats and rubber belting. It dries quickly and is perfectly waterproof. Full directions with each Can. Beware of Imitations. The genuine Giant Cement and Miner's Rubber Cement are both in tin cans. Take no other. Send for agents price list to the Giant Cement Mfg. Co., 410 Washington St., opposite the Postoffice, San Francisco. Also for sale at 131 First St., Portland f9d3m4p

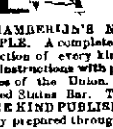


AGENTS WANTED FOR CHAMBERLIN'S NEW LAW BOOK FOR THE PEOPLE. A complete and safe guide for the correct transaction of every kind of business, embracing plain and full instructions with practical forms adapted to all the States of the Union. By Franklin Chamberlin, of the United States Bar. THIS IS THE ONLY NEW WORK OF THE KIND PUBLISHED IN MANY YEARS, and is specially prepared throughout to meet the present wants of the public. The forms are plain and concise and for the accuracy of the work we have a host of testimonials from the leading Judges of this and other States. Good reliable agents are wanted in each county on the Pacific Coast. A rare chance to engage in a profitable business. Terms of agency sent on application. Cut out and return this advertisement to F. DEWING & CO., 642 California St., San Francisco, Cal. mar2d1m

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,



623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life-destroying maladies, see that they are cured for and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private diseases his special study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, is practised by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing, with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained, should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who are suffering under any of those fearful maladies, should not forget the sacred responsibility resting upon them nor delay obtain immediate relief.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use, for Ten Dollars, enclosing a registered letter or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

Caution to the Unfortunate.

Beware of the San Francisco quacks and pretenders who, with bogus sworn-to certificates, dupe the unwary. Some of the self-styled doctors, whose names are to be found in the daily and weekly newspapers of San Francisco and other places, are tradesmen, and became too lazy to work at their trades. Some are tinsmiths, shoemakers, newspaper carriers, intelligence office keepers etc. Look over the San Francisco Directory, and you will not find their Medical Institutes in it, but you will find their former occupations in it. Look at the Directory for 1862 and 1863. The only way to avoid imposition is to make enquiry—it will cost you nothing, and may save you many regrets; for, as advertising physicians, in eight cases out of ten, are bogus, there is no safety in trusting any of them until you know who and what they are. Dr. Gibbon does not deceive people by exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, pretended patient's letters, etc. Dr. Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at his office of his ability to treat diseases that he proposes to cure.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney street, corner Commercial, (Private Entrance on Commercial) San Francisco. Post Office Box 252.

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 252 ON THE LETTER. Consultations FREE.

☞ Correspondents will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian*. jy6d4ptf

Newspaper Ink.

2,000 LBS NEWS INK IN 50 LB KEGS For sale by HENRY L. PITTOCK, No 5 Washington street, Portland

Foundries.

SMITH BRO.'S IRON WORKS!

First St., bet. Main and Salmon,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE STEAM ENGINES
MILL MACHINERY of all kinds,
IRON and BRASS CASTINGS, FORGINGS and PATTERNS, of all descriptions,
IRON RAILINGS and FENCES for Houses, Cemeteries, &c., &c.
REPAIRING of all kinds promptly attended to by experienced mechanics. ja5d1f

EAGLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE WORKS.

SECOND ST., bet. Alder and Morrison,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

M'ARTHUR & FRAZIER,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Marine, Stationary and Portable
ENGINES & BOILERS;
QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING MACHINERY;
Flouring Mills;
Stationary & Portable
SAW MILLS;
IRON FRONTS,
And every variety of
MACHINERY, AND IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS
☞ Duplicates of Mower and Reaper Castings constantly on hand. d18d1f

NEW TERMS!!

THE

Weekly Oregonian

FOR THE

CAMPAIGN OF 1870.

We want to put the WEEKLY OREGONIAN into the hand of every voter in the State during the Campaign, and in order to do so we offer that the following liberal rates:

For 3 months from Mar 1 to June 1.		75 cents.
" 2 " " April 1 " 1.		50 cents.
" 1 " " May 1 " 1.		25 cents.

FIFTY COPIES or more to one address, FIVE CENTS per copy per week.

After May 1st subscriptions will only be received at our usual rates.

AGENTS FOR THE OREGONIAN.

Subscriptions to the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN may be remitted direct to the office by letter, or paid to the following agents:

General Travelling Agent	P. W. GILLETTE
J. H. REED	Traveling Agent
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N. Martin, P. M.	Cottage Grove
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John W. Watts	Lafayette
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Thos. Morris	Muddy
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J. M. Payne	North Yamhill
W. M. Rice	Oakland
J. M. Bacon	Oregon City
W. P. Smith	Peoria
H. C. Stanton	Roseburg
J. K. Gill	Salem
G. S. Hinsdale	Scottsburg
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E. R. Wheeler	Scio
W. C. Woodcock	Starr's Point
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Jas. H. Koontz	Umatilla
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Terms Cash. All papers discontinued at expiration of subscription.

OLD PAPER,

OLD NEWSPAPERS,
OLD BOOKS,
OLD PAMPHLETS,
OLD MAGAZINES,
OLD BLANK BOOKS AND LEDGERS,
OLD MANUSCRIPTS

And all kinds of

WASTE PAPER,

From Bankers, Insurance Agents, Patent Medicine Depots, Printing Offices, Book Binders, Libraries and Business Houses,

wanted at the

JUNK STORE!
FRONT STREET,
☞ Near the FERRY LANDING. my17tf

Legal.

TO THE PUBLIC.

THE LANDS ENURING TO THE OREGON Central Railroad from Portland, O[illegible] [illegible] under the Act of Congress of [illegible] 1866, were withdrawn from disposal on the [illegible] under instructions from the Secretary of the Interior and Commissioner of the General Land Office. All the [illegible] undisposed of and unreserved sections within the [illegible] 20 mile limits of the road, except where [illegible] pre-emptions having prior inceptions, are [illegible] from Portland to Jefferson as above.

The even sections within the 20 mile limits are [illegible] to pre-emption at $2 50 per acre, and also [illegible] try under the Homestead Law, the quantity [illegible] restricted to 80 acres for each homestead entry.

Land Office, Oregon City, Oregon, Feb 17, 1870.
OWEN WADE, [illegible]

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT of the State of Oregon, for the County of Multnomah.—Rebecca Cary [illegible] vs. Luther Cary, defendant. Original [illegible]

To Luther Cary, the defendant above [illegible] name of the State of Oregon, you are [illegible] to be and appear in the said Circuit Court of the [illegible] Oregon and county of Multnomah and answer the [illegible] plaint filed against you in the above entitled [illegible] copy whereof you are herewith served, within [illegible] from the date of the service thereof and of [illegible] upon you if served within said county of [illegible] if served within any other county in said State of [illegible] then within twenty days from the date of the [illegible] said complaint and of this summons upon [illegible] are hereby notified that an order has [illegible] said court for the service of said [illegible] service of this summons upon you, by publication [illegible] summons for a period of six weeks, once each [illegible] first publication thereof, and that you are [illegible] quired to appear and answer said [illegible] day of the term of said court following the [illegible] the time (six weeks) prescribed in said [illegible] lication of this summons, which said term will [illegible] on the 13th day of June, (2d Monday) A. [illegible] you are further notified that if you fail to answer said complaint as herein and [illegible] required and specified, then, in case of your [illegible] appear and answer said complaint, as by this [illegible] quired, for want thereof the said plaintiff [illegible] ment against you for the costs and [illegible] suit and will apply to the court for the [illegible] said complaint, which relief consists [illegible] cree of divorce from the bonds of matrimony [illegible] between you and said plaintiff; and [illegible] of the minor children, the issue of said [illegible] alimony, for the settlement of all rights [illegible] tween you and said plaintiff; and [illegible] port and maintenance of plaintiff and [illegible] dren, and for such other or further relief [illegible] court may seem meet in equity and good [illegible]

ALANSON SMITH, [illegible]
By order of the Court, [illegible]
B. L. Norden, Clerk,

U. S. MARSHAL'S NOTICE.—[illegible] Whereas a Libel of Information [illegible] the District Court of the United States [illegible] Oregon, on the 1st day of March, 1870, by [illegible] wright, Esq., District Attorney, for and [illegible] United States, against One Copper Still, [illegible] Two Fermenting Tubs, Eleven Empty [illegible] of Distilled Spirituous Liquors, and [illegible] Wine, alleging in substance that the said [illegible] in the distillation of spirituous liquors [illegible] trict, and the said spirituous liquor [illegible] owner of said still without having paid [illegible] giving the bond as required by the [illegible] States, in such cases made and [illegible] process against said still, &c., and that [illegible] declared forfeited to the United States.

Now, therefore, in pursuance of the [illegible] the seal of said Court, to me directed [illegible] hereby give notice to all persons claiming [illegible] ale, wine and other articles mentioned [illegible] interested therein, that they be and appear [illegible] said Court to be holden at the City of [illegible] day, the 4th day of April, 1870, at 10 [illegible] that day, then and there to interpose their [illegible] make their allegations in that behalf.

THOMAS [illegible]
U. S. [illegible]
mr4d14t

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon. In [illegible] matter of Wm M. Morrow, Thomas [illegible] Hancock, bankrupts. District of [illegible] rant in Bankruptcy has been [illegible] against the estate of Wm M. Morrow, [illegible] and Lee Hancock, of the county of [illegible] of Oregon, in said district, they [illegible] adjudged Bankrupts upon petition of [illegible] the payment of any debts and the delivery [illegible] erty belonging to said Bankrupts, to [illegible] use, and the transfer of any property [illegible] bidden by law. A meeting of the [illegible] rupts, to prove their debts and [illegible] assignees of their estate will be held at [illegible] ruptcy to be holden at Portland, in [illegible] 9th day of April, A. D. 1870, at [illegible] at the office of W. Lair Hill, Esq., one of [illegible] Bankruptcy of said district.

THOMAS [illegible]
U. S. [illegible]
By JOHN DOLAN, Deputy.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon. In [illegible] matter of O. G. Devine and F. N. [illegible] trict of Oregon, SS—A warrant in [illegible] issued by said court against the estate of [illegible] F. N. Elliott, of the county of Mul[illegible] Oregon, in said district, they having [illegible] judged bankrupts upon petition [illegible] and the payment of any debts [illegible] any property belonging to said bankrupts [illegible] their use, and the transfer of any [illegible] bidden by law. A meeting of the [illegible] rupts to prove their debts and [illegible] assignees of their estate will be held at [illegible] ruptcy to be holden at Portland, in said [illegible] 15th day of April, A. D. 1870, at 10 [illegible] the office of W. Lair Hill, one of the [illegible] ruptcy of said district.

THOMAS [illegible]
U. S. M. [illegible]
By JOHN DOLAN, Deputy.

DISTRICT OF OREGON.—This [illegible] notice that on the 22d day of [illegible] 1870, a warrant in bankruptcy was [illegible] estate of Edward T. Warren, of [illegible] county of Yamhill and State of O[illegible] judged a bankrupt on his own petition [illegible] of any debts and the delivery of any [illegible] to such bankrupt, to him or for his [illegible] of any property by him are forbidden [illegible] ing of the creditors of said bankrupt [illegible] and choose one or more assignees of [illegible] at a court of bankruptcy to be holden [illegible] W. Lair Hill, Register in Bankruptcy [illegible] street, Portland, Oregon, before [illegible] ruptcy, on the 11th day of April, A. [illegible] o'clock A. M.

THOMAS [illegible]
March 28, 1870. d13t U. S. M. [illegible]

U. S. MARSHAL'S NOTICE.—[illegible] America, District of Oregon, [illegible] writ of venditioni exponas [illegible] Clerk of the District Court of the [illegible] district to me directed commanding me [illegible] boat *Kafisman*, her machinery, tackle, [illegible] niture, in accordance with the [illegible] said court, I hereby give notice that at [illegible] of Saturday, the 2d day of April, A. D. [illegible] of Gardner City, in the county of [illegible] trict, I will proceed to sell the said [illegible] ment, her machinery, tackle, apparel [illegible] public auction to the highest bidder [illegible] of sale, Cash in U. S. Currency in hand.

THOMAS [illegible]
mr11d16t U. S. Marshal

Estate of Hiram Smith, [illegible]

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT [illegible] signed has been duly appointed [illegible] Executrix of the last will and testament [illegible] late of Multnomah county, [illegible] sons having claims against said [illegible] present them with the proper [illegible] months from the date of this notice, [illegible] either at the East Portland Bank of [illegible] Mrs. Stone, at East Portland, in said [illegible] knowing themselves indebted to said [illegible] call and settle.

HANNAH [illegible]

Dated at Portland, Oregon, April 1, [illegible]

ASSIGNEES NOTICE.—There will be [illegible] third meeting of the creditors of [illegible] bankrupt, held at the office of Hon. W. [illegible] ister in Bankruptcy, at Portland, at the [illegible] A. M., on the 2d day of April A. D. [illegible] will take notice that at said time and [illegible] counts as assignees of said bankrupt [illegible] been filed in court as required by law [illegible] time and place we will apply for a [illegible] accounts and for a discharge from all [illegible] signees, in accordance with the [illegible] and 28th sections of the Bankrupt Act.

[illegible]
mr15d6t

IN THE DISTRICT COURT of the United States for the District of Oregon. In the [illegible] dall and John Sunderland, bankrupts. [illegible] Notice is hereby given that a third [illegible] the Creditors of said Bankrupt will be held [illegible] Portland, in said District, on the 15th day of [illegible] 1870, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of [illegible] Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, for the [illegible] purpose named in the Twenty-Eighth section [illegible] Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867.

[illegible]
mr11d2t law

JUNK STO[illegible]

RICHARD MILLE[illegible]
79 FRONT STREET
Levee Side near the Ferry Landing
OLD RAGS, ROPE, BOTTLES
Brass, Copper, [illegible]
ETC., ETC.
and pay the HIGHEST CASH price
Also, will sell
SECOND-HAND SACKS, [illegible]
ap21

BOOK PAPE[illegible]

40 and 44 lbs. weight
On Hand For [illegible]
H. L. PITTO[illegible]
No. 5 Washingt[illegible]

BOOK PA[illegible]

JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of [illegible] Book Papers. For sale low, by
HENRY L. [illegible]
No. 5 [illegible]

ROPE OF ALL sizes, for [illegible]
16 E. W. [illegible]

VOL. X.

The Daily Oregonian

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning except Sunday and delivered by carriers to [illegible] in Portland at 2½ cents a week. Single [illegible] 12½ cents. By Mail or Express to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months, [illegible] at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing [illegible] of the best articles in the Daily will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $2 per annum, $1 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should [illegible] at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label [illegible]

OFFICE—No 5 Washington street, one door from F[illegible]
SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street San Francisco.

Professional Cards.

DR. R. S. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up-Stairs.)
Residence—North Fourth street,
Between B and C [illegible]

REMOVAL.

DR. WM. H. WATKINS
Has removed his Office to the
Odd Fellows' Building, corner of Alder and First streets. d1f

H. R. LITTLEFIELD, M. D.,
Physician and Obstetrician
OFFICE—Odd Fellows' Building, corner First and Alder Sts.
Particular attention given to treatment of the D[illegible] of Women and Children [illegible]

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,
[illegible], Surgeon and A[illegible]
Graduate of Georgia Augusta University, in Gottingen, Germany.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE 89 [illegible] STREET, [illegible] Portland, [illegible]
ap2d1f

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMOEOPA[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] the Public Square.
[illegible] Years Practice in O[illegible]
[illegible] peculiar to the climate.
[illegible] Jan 10, 1864 [illegible]

DR. MARY A. THOMPSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
[illegible] OFFICE—Third [illegible]
[illegible] any part of the City.
[illegible] for sale and instructions given on the [illegible]

Law Cards.

U. S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE,
S. E. Corner of Front and Washington [illegible]
PORTLAND.

JOHN C. CARTWRIGHT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
[illegible]

GIBBS & UPTON,
Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.
ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,
[illegible] and Alder Sts., Portland, O[illegible]
[illegible] HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF [illegible] in Portland, and give particular [illegible]

ALANSON SMITH,
Attorney & Counselor-at-Law,
Proctor and Solicitor,
AVOCAT.
[illegible] in State and United States [illegible] No. 106 Front St., Portland, O[illegible]

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
[illegible]
PORTLAND, OREGON.

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.

[illegible] & LICHTENTHALER,
Attorneys-at-Law
LAGRANDE, OREGON.
WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PRO[illegible] in Bankruptcy. [illegible]

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows' [illegible], No 101 First St., Portland
Particular attention paid to [illegible]

JAMES F. BROWN,
[illegible] Attorney and Counselor-at-Law,
EUGENE CITY.
[illegible] in the English, [illegible]

J. J. HOFFMAN,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW.
OFFICE—[illegible] and 10, Carter's Building, cor. Alder and Front Sts, Portland, Oregon. [illegible]

New York.

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION
AGENCY,
OREGON SHIPPING OFFICE,
[illegible] SOUTH STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.
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VICTORIA, B. C.
[illegible]

Dissolution Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between Mills & Thomas in the Painting business was dissolved by mutual consent on the 18th inst. [illegible] party is authorized to use the firm [illegible] in settling accounts.

March 20, 1870. mr21d1f CHARLES S. MILLS, J. A. THOMAS

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